

1974 • The First Decade • 1984  
Previous Circle Discussion Leaders

Author Richard Goodwin  
Historian Henry Steele Commager  
U. S. Ambassador to Canada  
Kenneth M. Curtis  
Georgia State Senator Julian Bond  
Former Congressman Michael  
Harrington  
U. S. Senator Edward M. Kennedy  
Author & Columnist Jimmy Breslin  
Former U. S. Ambassador to the  
United Nations Mayor Andrew  
Young  
Coretta Scott King

Speaker Thomas P. "Tip" O'Neill  
Economist John Kenneth Galbraith  
Press Secretary to the President of  
the U. S. Jody Powell  
European Parliament Member John  
Hume  
New York Mayor Edward I. Koch  
Former U. S. Senator Thomas J.  
McIntyre  
U. S. Senator Edward M. Kennedy  
Ambassador Henry Cabot Lodge  
Ralph Nader

National Media

Gloria Steinem  
U. S. Commissioners for Peace &  
Conflict Resolution  
U.A.W. President Douglas Fraser  
Author/Journalist Donald Woods  
Television Producer Paul Fitzgerald

President John Jacobs  
Bianca Jagger & Congressman James  
Shannon  
Disarmament Negotiator Inga  
Thorsson  
Donald Woods & Dick Gregory

Mark Gerzon  
Jane Fonda  
Congressman Edward Markey  
Former Secretary of Defense Robert  
McNamara  
Canadian Ambassador to the United  
States Allan Gotlieb  
Urban Developer James Rouse

AMERICA'S FUTURE  
NIXON & IMPEACHMENT  
MAINE'S FUTURE

NEW POLITICS  
EARLY WARNING/CIA

THE KENNEDY VIEW  
RACE AND THE CITY  
YOUNG IDEAS

HUMAN RIGHTS & FULL  
EMPLOYMENT  
CONGRESS & CARTER  
U. S. & THE ECONOMY  
THE CARTER ADMINISTRATION

PEACE IN IRELAND

CITY DECISIONS  
NEW RIGHT EFFECTS ON  
AMERICAN POLITICS  
AMERICANS FOR SALT

CONSUMER MOVEMENT & THE  
POLITICAL PROCESS  
NEW HAMPSHIRE PRESIDENTIAL  
PRIMARY  
FEMINISM TODAY  
PEACE ACADEMY

INDUSTRY IN TROUBLE  
SOUTH AFRICA  
AFGHANISTAN BETWEEN THREE  
WORLDS  
URBAN LEAGUE  
CENTRAL AMERICAN TURMOIL

THIS NUCLEAR AGE

LEGALIZED RACISM/SOUTH  
AFRICA  
A CHOICE OF HEROES  
20TH CENTURY WOMAN  
NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION  
THE LINCOLN TRUST

CANADIAN/AMERICAN  
RELATIONS  
NEIGHBORHOOD  
REVITALIZATION



Parker House  
Boston, Massachusetts  
June 18, 1984

*Welcome to our New England Circle, another in the series that begins our second decade.*

*As it has been for more than ten years now, our purpose is to assemble for the discussion of social, political, literary, and educational topics; our goal is to exchange ideas and opinions that can lead to constructive change in our lives, our nation, and the world.*

*Our discussion leader this evening is Michael Manley.*

*Prime minister, statesman, party leader, trade union organizer, journalist and author, Michael Manley is also a native Jamaican, born to a generation which has lived through that island nation's successful effort to attain independence. The dimensions of that independence, the architecture of Jamaica's two-party system, and the economic and foreign policies that have brought growing resilience are each a Manley legacy.*

*As one of the founders and organizers of the People's National Party 30 years ago, he became its president in 1969 and still serves. A leader in the Jamaican Parliament, a former Prime Minister, and Senator, he has also been a working journalist, a trade union organizer, and is the author of a half-dozen books which address the needs of his emerging homeland, and Third World nations everywhere.*

*In the turbulent and changing world of today's Caribbean, he has become a steadfast figure, known and respected by heads of state on both sides of the Atlantic. A self-professed idealist whose career in public service has been directed toward the politics of change, Michael Manley has never quit his battle for the equal treatment of every nation and all peoples. "The more I have thought about the morality of politics," he wrote recently, "the more there has emerged for me a single touchstone of right and wrong: and this touchstone is to be found in the notion of equality."*

*As an architect of strategy in a post-colonial society, our discussion leader has worked most of his long career to replace his homeland's psychology of dependence with a spirit of individual and collective self-reliance. Observers of his effort will tell you he has succeeded where many others would have failed.*

*Welcome, Michael Manley, to this evening's Circle.*

*Your Hosts . . .*

*. . . Jack, Bill, Bob, Walter, Roy and Jerry Dunfey*

KAREN BOLTON, *Legal Assistant, Boston, MA*  
MARGARET BURNHAM, *National Director, National Conference of Black Lawyers, New York, NY*  
EUNICE COHEN, *Boston, MA*  
JULIE COHEN, *Partner, Leatherbee and Company, Chestnut Hill, MA*  
JOHN COLE, *Contributing Editor, Maine Times, Brunswick, ME*  
JOHNETTA COLE, *Visiting Professor Anthropology, and Director, Caribbean Studies, Hunter College, New York, NY*  
PAUL CONNOLLY, JR., *Attorney, Boston, MA*  
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DAVID DUNFEY, *Attorney, Boston, MA*  
PAUL FITZGERALD, *Producer, Video Events, Winchester, MA*  
LISA JAYE FONTES, *Law Clerk, Boston, MA*  
DONALD FORST, *Editor, Boston Magazine, Boston, MA*  
DOUGLAS I. FOY, *Attorney; Executive Director, Conservation Law Foundation of New England, Boston, MA*  
SERYAL GHARAH, *Member, Amnesty International, Boston, MA*  
WILLIAM HARRIS, *Treasurer, KidPac, Cambridge, MA*  
JUNE ALICE HAYES, *Executive Assistant to Robert Dunfey, Dunfey Hotels, South Portland, ME*  
JOHN G. HEALY, *Executive Director, U. S. Section, Amnesty International, New York, NY*  
RONALD A. HOMER, *President; Chief Executive Officer, Boston Bank of Commerce, Boston, MA*  
MICHELLE JOURDAK, *Director, Make A Difference, Washington, DC*  
JOSEPH P. KENNEDY, II, *President, Citizens Energy Corporation, Boston, MA*  
ROBERT KISTNER, M.D., *Associate Professor, OB-GYN Department, Harvard Medical School, Harvard University, Boston, MA*  
DAVID KNAPP, *President, University of Massachusetts, Boston, MA*

ELAINE KOURY, *Director, Boston Youth Theater, Boston, MA*  
JANET LANGHART, *Boston, MA*  
RON LAW, *Vice President, J. & G. Associates International, Bronx, NY*  
MICHAEL MANLEY, *President, People's National Party; Former Prime Minister, Jamaica*  
PATRICK MCCARTHY, *Chancellor, University of Maine, Bangor, ME*  
TIGER MCCARTHY, *Bangor, ME*  
JOHN MCKENZIE, *Correspondent, ABC News Bureau, Boston, MA*  
ANN MONAGHAN, *Portland, ME*  
THOMAS MONAGHAN, *Attorney, Portland, ME*  
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ANDREW YOUNG, *Mayor, City of Atlanta, GA*