Glass Containers: 2006

Summary

Issued June 2007

M327G(06)-13

Current data are released electronically on Internet for all individual surveys as they become available. Use: http://www.census.gov/mcd/. Individual reports can be accessed by choosing "Current Industrial Reports (CIR)," clicking on "CIRs by Subsector;" then choose the survey of interest. Follow the menu to view the PDF file or to download the worksheet file (XLS format) to your personal computer.

These data are also available on Internet through the U.S. Department of Commerce and STAT-USA by subscription. The Internet address is: www.stat-usa.gov/. Follow the prompts to register. Also, you may call 202-482-1986 or 1-800-STAT-USA, for further information.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

In 2006, production of glass containers in the United States amounted to 247 million gross, whereas shipments amounted to 242 million gross. In 2005, the total production of glass containers amounted to 243 million gross, and the total shipments amounted to 245 million gross. Stocks on hand of glass at the end of 2006 totaled 27 million gross. Stocks on hand of glass at the end of the 2005 totaled 25 million gross.

For general CIR information, explanation of general terms and historical note, see the appendix.

Current Industrial Reports

Address inquiries concerning these data to Primary Goods Industries Branch, Manufacturing and Construction Division (MCD), Washington, DC 20233-6900, or call Brenda Campbell, 301-763-1031.

For mail or fax copies of this publication, please contact the Information Services Center, MCD, Washington, DC 20233-6900, or call 301-457-4673.

USCENSUSBUREAU

Helping You Make Informed Decisions

U.S. Department of Commerce Economics and Statistics Administration U.S. CENSUS BUREAU

Table 1. Summary of Shipments, Production, and Stocks of Glass Containers: 2006 and 2005 [Thousands of gross]

	Seaso	nally adjuste	d 1/	Not seasonally adjusted			
Year and month	Shipments	Production	Stocks, end of month 2/	Shipments	Production	Stocks, end of month 2/	
2006							
Total	(X)	(X)	(X)	241,507	247,257	(X)	
December. November. October. September. August. July. June. May. April. March. February. January.	19,948 20,099 20,246 20,132 19,596 20,064 19,469 20,763 20,191	21,546 20,899 20,713 20,679 20,788 20,455 20,439 20,387 19,965 20,604 20,439 20,603	27,334 25,660 25,230 25,003 24,211 24,912 25,097 25,437 26,420 25,631 26,338 26,182	16,616 17,876 20,098 19,689 22,467 20,596 21,854 22,656 19,654 22,128 18,558 19,315	17,176 20,548 21,781 20,363 21,538 21,032 20,699 21,360 20,568 21,462 19,700 21,030	26,794 26,477 24,267 23,200 22,711 24,130 24,440 26,027 27,537 26,920 27,697 26,821	
Total	(X)	(X)	(X)	244,892	243,415	(X)	
December November October September August July	20,582 19,187 20,047	21,070 20,442 19,933 20,356 19,443 19,727	26,218 26,131 26,426 26,501 27,336 29,972	17,706 19,083 20,492 20,498 22,962 20,886	17,238 20,798 21,569 19,664 20,807 20,468	25,445 26,593 25,734 25,348 26,320 28,417	
June	20,047 19,993 19,978 20,234	20,160 20,160 20,065 20,179 20,042 20,258	30,754 31,908 32,372 32,557 33,299 33,734	22,660 21,783 20,423 21,144 18,523 18,732	20,398 21,003 20,627 21,016 19,497 20,330	29,397 32,077 33,224 33,421 33,952 33,324	

X Not applicable.

Note: One thousand gross = 144,000.

^{1/}Seasonality was detected in the data; therefore, data are adjusted to extract the effects of seasonality from the original series to reveal the series devoid of seasonal effects.

^{2/}Data are limited to stocks at manufacturing establishments. Prior month end-of-month stocks plus current month production minus current month shipments may not equal current month end-of-month stocks due to breakage, stock adjustments, and resales. Total stocks for the end of a year are shown in December of that year.

Table 2. Shipments and Production of Glass Containers by Type of Container and End Use: 2003 to 2006 [Thousands of gross]

Product code	Product description	2006	2005	2004	2003
	SHIPMENTS				
	Total 1/	241,507	244,892	239,654	238,400
	By end use:				
3272130015	Food	40,898	43,956	44,919	46,971
3272130035	Beverages	21,275	22,340	20,918	19,422
3272130051	Beer	141,353	137,050	135,853	132,746
3272130061	Liquor	7,882	8,015	7,449	7,884
3272130065	Ready-to-drink alcoholic coolers and				
	cocktails	6,808	8,458	8,470	8,649
3272130071	Wine	13,091	12,890	12,582	12,794
3272130081	Other 2/	10,200	12,183	9,463	9,934
	PRODUCTION				
	Total 1/	247,257	243,415	241,340	244,151
	By end use:				
3272130015	Food	40,121	42,681	44,315	47,245
3272130035	Beverages	21,690	21,316	20,633	20,397
3272130051	Beer	145,790	137,469	137,548	138,664
3272130061	Liquor	7,782	8,063	7,547	7,545
3272130065	Ready-to-drink alcoholic coolers and				
	cocktails	7,817	7,727	8,454	7,979
3272130071	Wine	13,320	13,041	13,499	12,821
3272130081	Other 2/	10,737	13,118	9,344	9,500

^{1/}Includes exports.

Note: One thousand gross = 144,000.

^{2/}Includes containers for chemical, cosmetic, health, household, industrial, medicinal, and toiletry products.

Table 3. Shipments, Production, and Stocks of Glass Containers by End Use: 2006 [Quantity in thousands of gross]

Product code	Product description	Number of production companies	Shipments	Production	Stocks, end of month 1/
	Total 2006				
	Total 2/	(NA)	241,507	247,257	(X)
3272130015	Food	(NA)	40,898	40,121	(X)
3272130035	Beverages		21,275	21,690	(X)
3272130045	Beer		141,353	145,790	(X)
3272130055	Liquor	(NA)	7,882	7,782	(X)
3272130065	Ready-to-drink alcoholic				
	coolers and cocktails	, ,	6,808	7,817	(X)
3272130075	Wine	, ,	13,091	13,320	(X)
3272130081	Other 3/	(NA)	10,200	10,737	(X)
	January 2006				
	Total 2/	12	19,315	21,030	26,821
3272130015	Food	6	3,738	3,659	5,669
3272130015	Beverages		1,532	2,013	3,668
3272130035	Beer	_	11,001	11,990	10,478
3272130015	Liquor	_	628	708	1,707
3272130055	Ready-to-drink alcoholic	3	020	700	1,707
3272130003	coolers and cocktails	. 3	505	571	1,110
3272130075	Wine		997	1,056	3,040
3272130081	Other 3/		r/ 914	r/ 1,033	1,149
	February 2006				
	Total 2/	12	18,558	19,700	27,697
3272130015	Food	6	3,193	3,450	5,906
3272130013	Beverages	-	3,193 1,562	1,681	3,763
3272130033	Beer	_	10,801	11,292	10,832
3272130043	Liquor		566	623	1,738
3272130055	Ready-to-drink alcoholic	J	300	023	1,730
3272130003	coolers and cocktails	4	561	668	1,207
3272130075	Wine	5	946	1,080	3,142
3272130073	Other 3/		r/ 929	r/ 906	1,109
	March 2006				
	Total 2/	12	22,128	21,462	26,920
2272120015	Food	c	2 510	2 270	E 6E2
3272130015	Food		3,519	3,279	5,653
3272130035	Beverages		2,036	1,995	3,689
3272130045	Beer	_	13,020	12,665	10,405
3272130055 3272130065	Liquor	3	719	719	1,725
3414130003	Ready-to-drink alcoholic coolers and cocktails	4	765	475	1 027
3272130075	Wine		765 1,142	475 1,298	1,027 3,268
3272130073	Other 3/		r/ 927	r/ 1,031	1,153
5212130001	Other J/	. 0	1/ 34/	1,031	1,133

Table 3. Shipments, Production, and Stocks of Glass Containers by End Use: 2006 [Quantity in thousands of gross]

Product code	Product description	Number of production companies	S	hipments	P	Production	Stocks, end of month 1/
	April 2006						
	Total 2/	12		19,654		20,568	27,537
3272130015	Food	6		2,952		3,409	6,093
3272130035	Beverages	3		1,739		1,678	3,604
3272130045	Beer	6		11,689		12,067	10,610
3272130055	Liquor	5		591		637	1,764
3272130065	Ready-to-drink alcoholic	4		727		F 1 0	925
3272130075	coolers and cocktails Wine	4		1,021		548 1,237	825 3,454
3272130073	Other 3/		r/	935	r/	992	1,187
3272130001		· ·	1,	333	-/	332	1,107
	May 2006						
	Total 2/	12		22,656		21,360	26,027
3272130015	Food	6		3,653		3,485	5,919
3272130035	Beverages	3		2,275		1,913	3,216
3272130045	Beer	6		13,202		12,370	9,709
3272130055	Liquor	5		664		664	1,757
3272130065	Ready-to-drink alcoholic						
2072120075	coolers and cocktails			705		739	816
3272130075	Wine	4	/	1,218	/	1,245	3,441
3272130081	Other 3/	6	r/	939	r/	944	1,169
	June 2006						
	Total 2/	12		21,854		20,699	24,440
3272130015	Food	6		3,401		3,270	5,765
3272130035	Beverages			2,178		1,965	2,953
3272130045	Beer	6		12,889		12,053	8,796
3272130055	Liquor	5		668		599	1,674
3272130065	Ready-to-drink alcoholic						
	coolers and cocktails			581		751	812
3272130075	Wine	4	,	1,241	,	1,117	3,288
3272130081	Other 3/	6	r/	896	r/	944	1,152
	July 2006						
	Total 2/	12		20,596		21,032	24,130
3272130015	Food	5		3,271		3,637	5,978
3272130035	Beverages			1,790		1,795	2,911
3272130045	Beer			12,516		12,100	8,319
3272130055	Liquor	4		598		565	1,632
3272130065	Ready-to-drink alcoholic	4		F 4.0		1.042	0.07
2272120075	coolers and cocktails			548 1.047		1,042	887
3272130075 3272130081	Wine Other 3/	4 6	r/	1,047 826	r/	1,090 803	3,296 1,107
3212130001	Outer 3/	Ü	1/	020	1/	003	1,107

Table 3. Shipments, Production, and Stocks of Glass Containers by End Use: 2006 [Quantity in thousands of gross]

Product code	Product description	Number of production companies	S	hipments	P	roduction	Stocks, end of month 1/
	August 2006						
	Total 2/	12		22,467		21,538	22,711
3272130015	Food			3,974		3,492	5,486
3272130035	Beverages			2,045		1,820	2,703
3272130045	Beer			12,787		12,756	8,127
3272130055	Liquor	4		723		654	1,547
3272130065	Ready-to-drink alcoholic						
20-01200	coolers and cocktails			637		799	772
3272130075	Wine		,	1,407	,	1,141	3,013
3272130081	Other 3/	. 6	r/	894	r/	876	1,063
	September 2006						
	Total 2/	12		19,689		20,363	23,200
3272130015	Food	5		3,430		3,171	5,253
3272130015	Beverages			1,723		1,598	2,536
3272130045	Beer	_		11,349		12,464	9,120
3272130055	Liquor			633		653	1,560
3272130065	Ready-to-drink alcoholic	•		033		033	1,500
32,2130003	coolers and cocktails	. 4	r/	562		666	845
3272130075	Wine		-/	1,154		966	2,837
3272130081	Other 3/		r/	838	r/	845	1,049
	October 2006						
	Total 2/	12		20,098		21,781	24,267
	10tai 2/	12		20,030		21,701	24,207
3272130015	Food	5		3,940		3,398	4,755
3272130035	Beverages			1,692		1,782	2,612
3272130045	Beer	6		11,526		13,271	10,683
3272130055	Liquor	4		728		626	1,455
3272130065	Ready-to-drink alcoholic						
	coolers and cocktails	. 4	r/	380		725	984
3272130075	Wine	4		1,103		1,068	2,752
3272130081	Other 3/	. 6	r/	729	r/	911	1,026
	November 2006						
	Total 2/	12		17,876		20,548	26,477
3272130015	Food	5		3,050		3,170	4,848
3272130015	Beverages			1,447		1,952	3,096
3272130035	Beer			10,572		12,255	12,148
3272130015	Liquor			744		749	1,453
3272130065	Ready-to-drink alcoholic	•					1,100
	coolers and cocktails	. 4	r/	270	r/	462	1,168
3272130075	Wine		,	1,036	,	1,111	2,806
3272130081	Other 3/		r/	757	r/	849	958

Table 3. Shipments, Production, and Stocks of Glass Containers by End Use: 2006 [Quantity in thousands of gross]

Product code	Product description	Number of production companies	S	hipments	F	Production		Stocks, end of month 1/
	December 2006							
	Total 2/	12		16,616		17,176		26,794
3272130015	Food	5		2,777		2,701		4,777
3272130035	Beverages	3		1,256		1,498		3,323
3272130045	Beer	6		10,001		10,507		12,471
3272130055	Liquor	4		620		585		1,411
3272130065	Ready-to-drink alcoholic							
	coolers and cocktails	4	r/	567		371	r/	972
3272130075	Wine	4		779		911		2,916
3272130081	Other 3/	6	r/	616	r/	603		924

NA Not available. r/Revised by 5 percent or more from previously published data. X Not applicable.

Note: One thousand gross = 144,000. The unit of measure for shipments, production, and stocks is thousands of gross.

^{1/}Data are limited to stocks at manufacturing establishments. Prior month end-of-month stocks plus current month production minus current month shipments may not equal current month end-of-month stocks due to breakage, stock adjustments, and resales.

^{2/}Includes exports.

^{3/}Includes containers for chemical, cosmetic, health, household, industrial, medicinal, and toiletry products.

Table 4. Shipments, Production, and Stocks of Glass Containers by End Use: 2005 [Quantity in thousands of gross]

Product code	Product description	Number of production companies	Shipments	Production	Stocks, end-of- month 1/
	Total 2005				
	Total 2/	(NA)	244,892	243,415	(X)
3272130015	Food	(NA)	43,956	42,681	(X)
3272130035	Beverages	, ,	22,340	21,316	(X)
3272130045	Beer	, ,	137,050	137,469	(X)
3272130055	Liquor		8,015	8,063	(X)
3272130065	Ready-to-drink alcoholic	, ,	,	,	` ,
	coolers and cocktails	(NA)	8,458	7,727	(X)
3272130075	Wine	(NA)	12,890	13,041	(X)
3272130081	Other 3/	(NA)	12,183	13,118	(X)
	January 2005				
	Total 2/	12	18,732	20,330	33,324
3272130015	Food	5	3,454	3,802	7,593
3272130013	Beverages		1,568	1,568	4,625
3272130035	Beer		10,475	11,614	13,064
3272130015	Liquor		649	705	1,648
3272130055	Ready-to-drink alcoholic		043	703	1,040
3272130003	coolers and cocktails	4	616	445	1,333
3272130075	Wine		976	1,069	3,467
3272130081	Other 3/		994	1,127	1,594
	February 2005				
	Total 2/	12	18,523	19,497	33,952
3272130015	Food	5	2 5 4 7	3,749	7 9 7 5
3272130013	Beverages		3,547	1,726	7,875 4,617
3272130033	Beer		1,649 10,276	10,762	13,302
3272130043	Liquor		597	660	1.719
3272130055	Ready-to-drink alcoholic	· •	331	000	1,713
3272130003	coolers and cocktails	4	488	491	1,361
3272130075	Wine		994	986	3,446
3272130073	Other 3/	_	972	1,123	1,632
	March 2005				
	Total 2/	12	21,144	21,016	33,421
3272130015	Food	5	3,682	3,904	8,186
3272130013	Beverages		1,909	1,555	4,193
3272130033	Beer		11,957	11,924	12,962
3272130045	Liquor		651	792	1,857
3272130055	Ready-to-drink alcoholic	4	031	194	1,03/
3414130003	coolers and cocktails	4	769	613	1,237
3272130075	Wine		1,122	1,105	3,371
3272130073	Other 3/		1,054	1,123	1,615
52,2150001		· ·	1,031	1,123	1,013

Table 4. Shipments, Production, and Stocks of Glass Containers by End Use: 2005 [Quantity in thousands of gross]

Product code	Product description	Number of production companies	Shipments	Production	Stocks, end-of- month 1/
	April 2005				
	Total 2/	12	20,423	20,627	33,224
3272130015 3272130035 3272130045 3272130055 3272130065	FoodBeveragesBeerBeerLiquorReady-to-drink alcoholic	3 6 . 4	3,451 2,009 11,364 686	3,679 1,807 11,498 679	8,383 3,933 12,814 1,869
3272130075 3272130081	coolers and cocktails Wine Other 3/	4	783 1,079 1,051	644 1,168 1,152	1,118 3,426 1,681
	May 2005				
	Total 2/	12	21,783	21,003	32,077
3272130015 3272130035 3272130045 3272130055 3272130065	FoodBeveragesBeerBeerLiquorReady-to-drink alcoholic	3 6	3,800 2,145 12,201 630	3,650 1,957 11,546 623	8,303 3,684 11,891 1,866
3272130075 3272130081	coolers and cocktails Wine Other 3/	4	832 1,110 1,065	886 1,209 1,132	1,275 3,392 1,666
	June 2005				
	Total 2/	12	22,660	20,398	29,397
3272130015 3272130035 3272130045 3272130055 3272130065	Food	3 6	4,453 2,153 12,159 709	3,624 1,882 11,104 598	7,429 3,440 10,489 1,780
3272130003 3272130075 3272130081	coolers and cocktails	4	923 1,169 1,094	963 1,168 1,059	1,368 3,355 1,536
	July 2005				
	Total 2/	12	20,886	20,468	28,417
3272130015 3272130035 3272130045 3272130055 3272130065	Food	3 6 . 4	3,510 1,996 11,961 612 743	3,685 2,108 11,491 595	7,623 3,405 9,778 1,713
3272130075 3272130081	WineOther 3/	4	1,080 984	1,081 970	3,282 1,397

Table 4. Shipments, Production, and Stocks of Glass Containers by End Use: 2005 [Quantity in thousands of gross]

Product code	Product description	Number of production companies	Shipments	Production	Stocks, end-of- month 1/
	August 2005				
	Total 2/	12	22,962	20,807	26,320
3272130015 3272130035 3272130045 3272130055 3272130065	FoodBeveragesBeerBeerLiquorReady-to-drink alcoholic	3 6	3,816 2,259 13,002 763	3,419 1,935 12,135 678	7,305 3,004 9,055 1,675
3272130075 3272130081	coolers and cocktails Wine Other 3/	4	829 1,303 990	476 1,072 1,092	815 3,063 1,403
	September 2005				
	Total 2/	12	20,498	19,664	25,348
3272130015 3272130035 3272130045 3272130055 3272130065	FoodBeveragesBeerBeerLiquorReady-to-drink alcoholic	3 6	3,786 2,120 11,186 693	3,296 1,806 11,212 671	6,906 2,685 8,984 1,669
3272130075 3272130081	coolers and cocktails Wine Other 3/	4	624 1,071 1,018	660 964 1,055	858 2,909 1,337
	October 2005				
	Total 2/	12	20,492	21,569	25,734
3272130015 3272130035 3272130045 3272130055 3272130065	FoodBeveragesBeerLiquorReady-to-drink alcoholic	3 6	3,902 1,821 11,308 769	3,578 1,790 12,555 624	6,496 2,587 9,824 1,531
3272130003 3272130075 3272130081	coolers and cocktails	4	542 1,142 1,008	760 1,156 1,106	1,096 2,875 1,325
	November 2005				
	Total 2/	12	19,083	20,798	26,593
3272130015 3272130035 3272130045 3272130055 3272130065	Food	3 6 . 4	3,437 1,497 10,786 689	3,327 1,906 11,865 743	6,108 3,301 10,460 1,575
3272130075 3272130081	WineOther 3/	4	1,032 995	1,148 1,145	2,908 1,119

Table 4. Shipments, Production, and Stocks of Glass Containers by End Use: 2005 [Quantity in thousands of gross]

Product code	Product description	Number of production companies	Shipments	Production	Stocks, end-of- month 1/
	December 2005				
	Total 2/	12	17,706	17,238	25,445
3272130015	Food	5	3,118	2,968	5,780
3272130035	Beverages	3	1,214	1,276	3,222
3272130045	Beer	6	10,375	9,763	9,664
3272130055	Liquor	. 4	567	695	1,655
3272130065	Ready-to-drink alcoholic				
	coolers and cocktails	4	662	587	1,081
3272130075	Wine	4	812	915	2,938
3272130081	Other 3/	6	958	1,034	1,105

NA Not available. X Not applicable.

1+A1/Data are limited to stocks at manufacturing establishments. Prior month end-of-month stocks plus current month production minus current month shipments may not equal current month end-of-month stocks due to breakage, stock adjustments, and resales.

2/Includes exports.

3/Includes containers for chemical, cosmetic, health, household, industrial, medicinal, and toiletry products.

Note: One thousand gross = 144,000. The unit of measure for shipments, production, and stocks is thousands of gross.

Table 5. Shipments, Exports, Imports, and Apparent Consumption of Glass Containers: 2006 and 2005 [Thousands of gross]

Year and month	Manufac- turers' shipments	Exports of domestic merchan- dise	Percent exports to manufac- turers' shipments	Imports for consumption	Apparent consumption 1/	Percent imports to apparent consumption
2006						
Total	241,507	9,252	3.8	34,761	267,016	13.0
DecemberNovember	,	622 799	3.7 4.5	2,529 2,820	18,523 19,897	13.7 14.2
October		897	4.5	2,888	22,089	13.1
September		680	3.5	2,847	21,856	13.1
August	,	854	3.8	3,170	24,783	12.8
July		969	4.7	3,324	22,951	14.5
July	20,330	303	1.7	3,324	22,331	14.5
June	21,854	800	3.7	3,146	24,200	13.0
May	,	888	3.9	3,012	24,780	12.2
April		698	3.6	2,767	21,723	12.7
March		743	3.4	2,831	24,216	11.7
February		678	3.7	2,601	20,481	12.7
January		624	3.2	2,826	21,517	13.1
2005						
Total	244,892	9,176	3.7	37,191	272,907	13.6
December	17,706	436	2.5	2.730	20,000	13.7
November		753	3.9	2,566	20,896	12.3
October		868	4.2	2,928	22,552	13.0
September	,	837	4.1	3,010	22,671	13.3
August		827	3.6	2,950	25,085	11.8
July	20,886	711	3.4	3,432	23,607	14.5
June		809	3.6	3,388	25,239	13.4
May		873	4.0	3,395	24,305	14.0
April		808	4.0	3,338	22,953	14.5
March	,	888	4.2	3,632	23,888	15.2
February		693	3.7	3,111	20,941	14.9
January	18,732	673	3.6	2,711	20,770	13.1

^{1/}Apparent consumption is equal to manufacturers' shipments plus imports minus exports.

Note: One thousand gross = 144,000. Schedule B export codes and HTSUSA import codes are listed in Table 6.

Table 6. Schedule B Export Codes and HTSUSA Import Codes: 2006

Export code 1/	Import code 2/
7010.10.0000	7010.10.0000
7010.90.0510	7010.90.0510
7010.90.0520	7010.90.0520
7010.90.0530	7010.90.0530
7010.90.0540	7010.90.0540
7010.90.2010	7010.90.2010
7010.90.2020	7010.90.2020
7010.90.2030	7010.90.2030
7010.90.2040	7010.90.2040
7010.90.3010	7010.90.3010
7010.90.3020	7010.90.3020
7010.90.3030	7010.90.3030
7010.90.3040	7010.90.3040
7010.90.5005	7010.90.5005
7010.90.5009	7010.90.5009
	7010.90.5015
	7010.90.5019
	7010.90.5025
7010.90.5027	
	7010.90.5029
-010.0000-	7010.90.5035
7010.90.5037	
	7010.90.5039
7010 00 5047	7010.90.5045
7010.90.5047	7010 00 5040
	7010.90.5049
7010 00 5057	7010.90.5055
7010.90.5057	
7010.90.5060	

1/Sources: 2006 edition, Harmonized System-Based Schedule B, Statistical Classification of Domestic and Forgein Commodities Exported from the United States.

^{2/}Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States, Annotated (2006).

Appendix.

General CIR Survey Information, Explanation of General Terms and Historical Note

GENERAL

The CIR program has been providing monthly, quarterly, and annual measures of industrial activity for many years. Since 1904, with its cotton and fats and oils surveys, the CIR program has formed an essential part of an integrated statistical system involving the quinquennial economic census, manufacturing sector, and the annual survey of manufactures. The CIR surveys, however, provide current statistics at a more detailed product level than either of the other two statistical programs.

The primary objective of the CIR program is to produce timely, accurate data on production and shipments of selected products. The data are used to satisfy economic policy needs and for market analysis, forecasting, and decision making in the private sector. The product-level data generated by these surveys are used extensively by individual firms, trade associations, and market analysts in planning or recommending marketing and legislative strategies, particularly if their industry is significantly affected by foreign trade. Although production and shipments information are the two most common data items collected, the CIR program collects other measures also such as inventories, orders, and consumption. These surveys measure manufacturing activity in important commodity areas such as textiles and apparel, chemicals, primary metals, computer and electronic components, industrial equipment, aerospace equipment, and consumer goods.

The CIR program uses a unified data collection, processing, and publication system. The U.S. Census Bureau updates the survey panels for most reports annually and reconciles the estimates to the results of the broader-based annual survey of manufactures and the economic census, manufacturing sector. The manufacturing sector provides a complete list of all producers of the products covered by the CIR program and serves as the primary source for CIR sampling. Where a small number of producers exist, CIR surveys cover all known producers of a product. However, when the number of producers is too large, cutoff and random sampling techniques are used. Surveys are continually reviewed and modified to provide the most up-to-date information on products produced. The CIR program includes a group of mandatory and voluntary surveys. Typically the monthly and quarterly surveys are conducted on a voluntary basis. Those companies that choose not to respond to the voluntary surveys are required to submit a mandatory annual counterpart corresponding to the more frequent survey.

NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS), 1997

The adoption of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) in the 1997 Economic Census has had a major impact on the comparability of current and historic data. Approximately half of the industries in the manufacturing sector of NAICS do not have comparable industries in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system that was used in the past.

While most of the change affecting the manufacturing sector was change within the sector, some industries left manufacturing and others came into manufacturing. Prominent among those that left manufacturing are logging and portions of publishing. Prominent among the industries that came into the manufacturing sector are bakeries, candy stores where candy is made on the premises, custom tailors, makers of custom draperies, and tire retreading. The net effect of the classification changes are such that if the 1997 value of shipments data for all manufacturers were tabulated on an SIC basis, it would be approximately 3 percent higher.

Listed below are the NAICS sectors:

- 21 Mining
- 22 Utilities
- 23 Construction
- 31-33 Manufacturing
- 42 Wholesale Trade
- 44-45 Retail Trade
- 48-49 Transportation and Warehousing
- 51 Information
- 52 Finance and Insurance
- 53 Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
- 54 Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
- 55 Management of Companies and Enterprises
- 56 Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
- 61 Educational Services
- 62 Health Care and Social Assistance
- 71 Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
- 72 Accommodation and Food Services
- 81 Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1170 industries (five- and six-digit codes).

FUNDING

The Census Bureau funds most of the surveys. However, a number of surveys are paid for either fully or partially by other Federal Government agencies or private trade associations. A few surveys are mandated, but all are authorized by Title 13 of the United States Code.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

Survey error may result from several sources including the inability to obtain information about all cases in the survey, response errors, definitional difficulties, differences in the interpretation of questions, mistakes in recording or coding the reported data, and other errors of collection, response, coverage, and estimation. These nonsampling errors also occur in complete censuses. Although no direct measurement of the biases due to these nonsampling errors has been obtained, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize their influence.

A major source of bias in the published estimates is the imputing of data for nonrespondents, for late reporters, and for data that fail logic edits. Missing figures are imputed based on period-to-period movements shown by reporting firms. A figure is considered to be an impute if the value was not directly reported on the questionnaire, directly derived from other reported items, directly available from supplemental sources, or obtained from the respondent during the analytical review phase. Imputation generally is limited to a maximum of 10 percent for any one data cell. Figures with imputation rates greater than 10 percent are suppressed or footnoted. The imputation rate is not an explicit indicator of the potential error in published figures due to nonresponse, because the actual yearly movements for nonrespondents may or may not closely agree with the imputed movements. The range of difference between the actual and imputed figures is assumed to be small. The degree of uncertainty regarding the accuracy of the published data increases as the percentage of imputation increases. Figures with imputation rates above 10 percent should be used with caution.

DATA REVISIONS

Statistics for previous years may be revised as the result of corrected figures from respondents, late reports for which imputations were originally made, or other corrections. Data that have been revised by more than 5 percent from previously published data are indicated by footnotes.

DISCLOSURE

The Census Bureau collects the CIR data under the authority of Title 13, United States Code, which specifies that the information can only be used for statistical purposes and cannot be published or released in any manner that would identify a person, household, or establishment. "D" indicates that data in the cell have been suppressed to avoid disclosure of information pertaining to individual companies.

EXPLANATION OF GENERAL TERMS

Capacity. The maximum quantity of a product that can be produced in a plant in 1 day if operating for 24 hours. Includes the capacity of idle plants until the plant is reported to be destroyed, dismantled, or abandoned.

Consumption. Materials used in producing or processing a product or otherwise removing the product from the inventory.

Exports. Includes all types of products shipped to foreign countries, or to agents or exporters for reshipment to foreign countries.

Gross shipments. The quantity or value of physical shipments from domestic establishments of all products sold, transferred to other establishments of the same company, or shipped on consignment, whether for domestic or export sale or use. Shipments of products purchased for resale are omitted. Shipments of products made under toll arrangements are included.

Interplant transfers. Shipments to other domestic plants within a company for further assembly, fabrication, or manufacture.

Inventories. The quantity or value of finished goods, work in progress, and materials on hand.

Machinery in place. The number of machines of a particular type in place as of a particular date whether the machinery was used for production, prototype, or sampling, or was idle. Machinery in place includes all machinery set up in operating positions.

Net receipts. Derived by subtracting the materials held at the end of the previous month from the sum of materials used during the current month.

Production. The total volume of products produced, including: products sold; products transferred or added to inventory after adjustments for breakage, shrinkage, and obsolescence, plus any other inventory adjustment; and products that undergo further manufacture at the same establishment.

Quantities produced and consumed. Quantities of each type of product produced by a company for internal consumption within that same company.

Quantity and value of new orders. The sales value of orders received during the current reporting period for products and services to be delivered immediately or at some future date. Also represents the net sales value of contract change documents that increase or decrease the sales value of the orders to which they are related, when the parties concerned are in substantial agreement as to the amount involved. Included as orders are only those that are supported by binding legal documents such as signed contracts or letter contracts.

Quantity and value of shipments. The figures on quantity and value of shipments represent physical shipments of all products sold, transferred to other establishments of the same company, or shipped on consignment, whether for domestic or export sale. The value represents the net sales price, f.o.b. plant, to the customer or branch to which the products are shipped, net of discounts, allowances, freight charges, and

returns. Shipments to a company's own branches are assigned the same value as comparable appropriate allocation of company overhead and profit. Products bought and resold without further manufacture are excluded.

Stocks. Total quantity of ending finished inventory.

Unfilled orders (backlog). Calculated by adding net new orders and subtracting net sales from the backlog at the end of the preceding year.

HISTORICAL NOTE

Data on glass containers have been collected by the Census Bureau since 1945. Historical data may be obtained from Current Industrial Reports (called Facts for Industry before 1959) available at your local Federal Depository Library.