APPENDICES

Appendix 1

QUESTIONNAIRES

Questions will be directed to the following:

a. Children in the study area

b. Parents and caretakers

c. Ministry of Community Development Gender and Children (MCDGC).

d. Ministry of Labor Youth Development and Sports (MLYDS)

e. Faith based organizations

f. Child in the Sun Center

g. National Network of Organizations working with Children (NNOC) in Tanzania

h. Tanzania Movement for and with children (TMC)

Questions will be delivered as follows:

1.0 Children in the study area

(i) What is your name?

(ii) Why did you prefer to stay and live in streets?

(iii) Did you have anybody to take care of you before you decided to stay in streets?

(iv) Are you having any relative? How many and what are they doing (business, farming employed, etc)

(v) Where do you prefer to live? Why?

(vi) How did you perform at school?

(vii) If bad, what are the problems lead you to get bad performance at schools?

2.0 Questions to parents and caretakers

(i) What is your name?

(ii) Are you married?

(iii) How many children do you have?

(iv) What kind of care taking is preferable by the children?

(v) Are there any problems with the children? If yes, what are the problems and why?

(vi) What are your suggestions about caring street children in the community?

(vii) What are the prospects of street children to the current situation?

(viii) How would you help those children for their future?

3.0 Questions directed to the Ministry of Labor, Youth Development and Sports.

(i) What is the history of street children in relation to social communal and personal life?

(i) What new history is being developed in the group?

(ii) Who records this history?

(iii) What forms of social organization has street children developed?

(iv) How efficient and effective are they?

(v) How are the street children motivated to follow standard custom?

(vi) What plans do you have to assist street children?

4.0 Questions to the faith based organizations

(i) What are the main beliefs of the street children?

(ii) What social ideals do the religions foster?

(iii) What forms of social services and mutual aid has the church developed?

(iv) What is the role of the religion in the lives of the young generation?

5.0 Questions to the Child in the Sun Center

(i) When did your organization come to existence?

(ii) Under what circumstances?

(iii) How many children do you have in your Center?

(iv) What services offered and how does it help the children?

(v) What programs do you have to help ex-street children?

(vi) How do the programs help such children to make them self-reliant for their future?

(vii) What social economic activities do you have? Why?

(viii) What factors stimulate economic projects?

(ix) What project plans do you want to be developed?

(x) Does the project to be developed intend to have community support?

(xi) What about project evaluation for the existing projects, do you want the exercise to be done? How?

6.0. Questions to NNOC and TMC.

(i) Name of your organization?

(ii) Does your organization have any program of helping street children? When did it begin to do so?

(iii) How many children do you have in your organization? Is it gender sensitive?

(iv) What are the services offered and how does it assist street children?

(v) What is the program used to help street children?

(vi) How do you cooperate with the government, community and the society in taking care of street children?

(vii) According to your observation, does the problem of street children increasing or decreasing in the country? Why and how?

(viii) What are your views based on ending this problem?

Appendix 2

CHILD IN THE SUN PROJECT VIABLE FINANCIAL INDICATORS

Table 11: Net Present Value (NPV)

YEAR	COST(TShs)	BENEFITS(TShs)	NET BENEFITS(TShs)	DISCOUNT FACTOR AT 10%	PRESENT VALUE
0	6702950	-	(6702950)	1.0	(6702950)
1	3366570	1800000	(1566570)	0.909	(1424012)
2	4807220	5993430	1186210	0.826	979809
3	5349380	10546210	5196830	0.751	3902819
4	5902230	13646830	7744600	0.683	5289561
5	6311490	21114600	14803110	0.621	9192731
6	7578880	31363110	23784230	0.564	13414305
7	8750150	42024230	33274080	0.513	17069603
8	10244020	55938080	45694060	0.467	21339126
9	12175280	71758060	59582780	0.423	25203515
10	14427660	85662780	71235120	0.386	27496756
NPV					**107761263**

Table 12: Benefit–Cost Ratio

YEAR	COSTS	DISCOUNT FACTOR 10%	DISCOUNTED COSTS	BENEFITS	DISCOUNT FACTOR 10%	DISCOUNTED BENEFITS
0	6702950	1.0	6702950	-	1.0	-
1	3366570	0.909	3060212	1800000	0.909	1636200
2	4809220	0.826	3972416	5993430	0.826	4950573
3	5349380	0.751	4017384	10546210	0.751	7920204
4	5902230	0.683	4031257	13646830	0.683	9320785
5	6311490	0.621	3919435	21114600	0.621	13112166
6	7578880	0.564	4274488	31363110	0.564	17688794
7	8750150	0.513	4188827	42024230	0.513	21558429
8	10244020	0.467	4783957	55938080	0.467	26123083
9	12175280	0.423	5150143	71758060	0.423	30353659
10	14427660	0.386	5569077	85662780	0.386	33065833
NPV			49670146	**NPV**		166729726

Calculation

Discounted Benefits = TShs. 166,729,726

Discounted Costs = TShs. 49,670,146

$$\text{Benefit – Cost Ratio} = \frac{\text{Discounted Benefits}}{\text{Discounted Costs}}$$

$$= 3.35673$$

BCR = 3.36

Table 13: Internal Rate of Return (IRR)

YEAR	NET BENEFITS	DICOUNTED FACTOR AT 50%	PRESENT VALUE	DISCOUNTED FACTOR AT 50%	PRESENT VALUE
0	(6702950)	1.0	(6702950)	1.0	(6702950)
1	(1566570)	0.667	(1044902)	0.909	(1424012)
2	1186210	0.444	526677	0.826	979809
3	5196830	0.296	1538262	0.751	3902819
4	7744600	0.198	1533431	0.683	5289561
5	14803110	0.132	1954011	0.621	9192731
6	23784230	0.088	2093012	0.564	13414305
7	33274080	0.059	1963171	0.513	17069603
8	45694060	0.039	1782068	0.467	21339126
9	59582780	0.026	1549152	0.423	25203515
10	71235120	0.017	`1210997	0.386	27496756
NPV			**6402929**	**NPV**	**107761263**

Calculation

$$IRR = L_R + Diff.H_R \quad and \quad L_R\left[\frac{NPV_{L_R}}{NPV_{L_R} - NPV_{H_R}}\right]$$

$$= 10 + 40 \times 1.0631712$$

$$= 10 + 42.526848$$

$$= 52.5\%$$

Table14: Sensitivity Analysis

(Assuming 20% fall in output of products)

YEAR	TOTAL YIELD	PRICE PER PRODUCT	TOTAL BENEFITS (TShs.)	DISCOUNT FACTOR AT 10%	DISCOUNTED BENEFIT	TOTAL COST (TShs.)	DICOUNTED COST
0	-	-	-	1.0	0	6702950	6702950
1	-	-	-	0.9091	0	3366570	3060212
2	11520	200	2304000	0.8264	1904026	4807220	3972416
3	11520	250	2880000	0.7513	2163744	5349380	4017384
4	7680	300	2304000	0.6830	1573632	5902230	4031257
5	11520	350	4032000	0.6209	2503468	6311490	3919435
6	11520	450	5184000	0.5645	2926360	7578880	4274488
7	7680	450	3456000	0.5132	1773619	8750150	4188827
8	9216	500	4608000	0.4665	2149632	10244020	4783957
9	9216	500	4608000	0.4241	1954253	12175280	5150143
10	5760	600	3456000	0.3855	1332288	14427660	5569077
NPV					**18281022**	**NPV**	**49670146**

Calculation

Discounted Benefits = TShs. 18,281,022
Discounted Costs = TShs. 49,670,146
Benefit-Cost Ratio = $\frac{18,281,022}{49,670,146}$

BCR = 0.36800484

= 0.4