APPENDICES

Appendix I

LETTERS OF INTRODUCTION/ACCEPTANCE

Mushi, Constantine J, Mchumi wa Manispaa, Halmashauri ya Manispaa, DODOMA

3 Oktoba, 2005

Mwenyekiti, Rasella Women Group, S.L.P. 1053, DODOMA

YAH: <u>MAOMBI YA KUFANYA UTAFITI KATIKA KIKUNDI</u> CHAKO:

Tafadhali rejea somo hilo hapo juu.

Mimi ni mtumishi wa Halmashauri ya Manispaa Dodoma na kwa hivi sasa ni mwanafunzi wa Chuo Kikuu Huria cha Tanzania nikisomea Shahada ya Uzamili ya Sayansi ya Maendeleo ya Uchumi na Ustawi wa Jamii inayotolewa na Chuo Kikuu cha Southern Hampshire cha Manchester Marekani.

Utaratibu wa Chuo unamtaka kila mwanafunzi kujiunga na kutoa huduma katika Shirika lisilo la Kiserikali (NGO) au Kikundi cha Jamii (CBO) kilichopo katika eneo lake kwa kipindi chake chote cha mafunzo cha miezi 18 kwa lengo la kuandika taarifa ya mradi utakaosaidia kukabiliana na tatizo lililokubaliwa na kikundi.

Nimepitia NGOs na CBOs mbali mbali lakini hatimaye nimechagua kufanya kazi na Rosella Group. Nitafurahi kukubaliwa kutoa huduma katika Kikundi chako na kuandika mradi unechusu shughuli za Rosella.

Natanguliza shukrani.

Wako katika Ujenzi wa Jamii Endelevu,

(CU. Mushi) MCHUMI WA MANISPAA DODOMA

ROSELLA WOMEN GROUP P. O.Box 1984 DODOMA.

Simu: 0745-278327

Kumb. Na. RWG/DO/VOL.1/4.

5 Octoba 2005

Mr. C. J. Mushi, Mchumi wa Manispaa, S. L. P. 1249, DODOMA.

YAH: MAOMBI YA KUFANYA UTAFITI KATIKA KIKUNDI CHETU CHA ROSELLA WOMEN GROUP

Kichwa cha habari cha hapo juu chahusika.

Napenda kukujulisha kuwa kikundi chetu kimepokea barua yako na kukaa kikao cha dharura, katika majadiliano ya kikao hicho kikundi kwa pamoja kimekubaliana ufanye shughuli hiyo nasi.

Hivyo basi tunakuhahidi kuwa tutakupa ushirikiano wa kutosha.

Karabu sana.

(Margareth A. Katanga) Kny: Mwenyekiti ROSELLA WOMEN GROUP DODOMA

Appendix II

i. COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSEMENT

Information Required	Source of Information	Means of gathering Information	Comments
Year of establishment and location of the group	Group leaders	Brochure Discussion	Information gathered as planned
Vision and Mission of the Group	Group leaders	Brochure Discussion	Vision and Mission formulated jointly
Goal (s) and objectives of the group	Group leaders	Brochure Discussion	Information gathered
Profile of the group members	Group members	Semi-structured questionnaire	Gathered as planned
Profile of the enterprise	Group members	Semi-structured questionnaire	Gathered as planned
Current and desired situation of the enterprise	Group members	Semi-structured questionnaire	Information gathered
Problems and needs of the group	Group members	Semi-structured questionnaire	Gathered
Proposed solutions to the existing problems	Group members	Semi-structured questionnaire	Gathered
Available resources	Group leaders	Semi-structured interview	Gathered as planned
Needed resources	Group leaders	Semi-structured interview	Gathered
Resources that need to be obtained from outside	Group leaders	Semi-structured interview	Gathered as planned
Potential stakeholders	Group leaders	Semi-structured interview,	Gathered
Future plans	Group members	Semi-structured questionnaire	Gathered

Present Situation	Desired Situation	What needs to be done to bridge the
		gap
Low production and	Increased production	Facilitate growth and expansion of
low income	and income	business
Business and	Business management	Train group members on business
marketing skills are	skills imparted to the	management and marketing skills
lacking in the group	group members	
The group is unable	Rosella Women	Apply for the registration of the group as
to access financial	Group registered as a	a local NGO
support because it is	local NGO	
an informal group		
Products of the	Improved quality and	Secure appropriate technology for
group generally of	packaging of products	production, processing and marketing
iow quality and	an a	
poorly packaged		

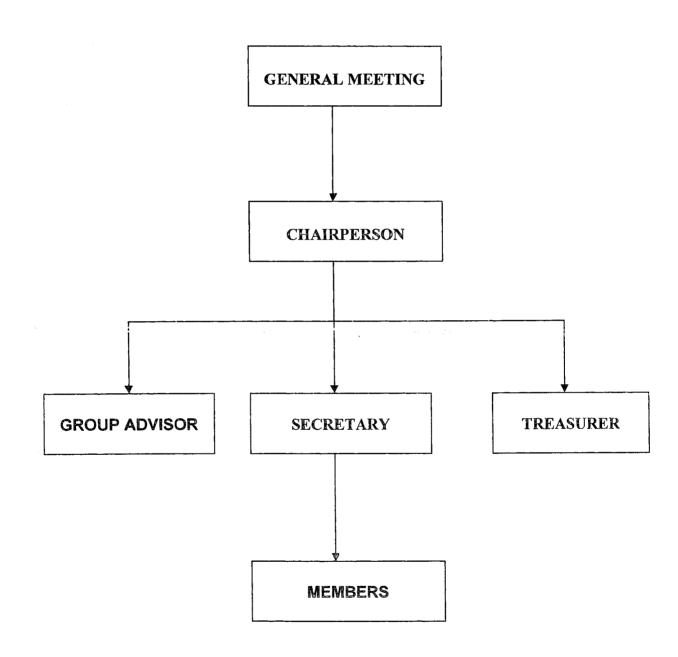
ii. NEEDS IDENTIFICATION WORKSHEET

No	Needs	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	0	Total	Rank
1	Drier machines	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	Votes	2
				1	1	1	1	1		I		1	1				14	2
2	Products display premise	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	11	5
3	Winery plant (boiler)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	13	3
4	Capital for growth and expansion of business	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	1
5	Business skills	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	9	7
ΰ	Food processing** skills	-1-	ì	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	I I	1.	- 0	0	0	12	4
7	Access to markets outside Dodoma	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	10	6
8	Office equipment	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	9
9	Acquisition of own land	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	8

iii. NEEDS PRIORITIZATION FOR ROSELLA WOMEN GROUP

Appendix III

ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE OF ROSELLA WOMEN GROUP



Appendix IV

PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION GANTT CHART

OBJECTIVE 1: To register Rosella Women Group in Dodoma Municipality as a local NGO with the Ministry of Home Affairs by the end of December 2006 aiming to improve Dodoma women livelihood.

Activities		Time Frame 2006											Resources Needed	Person Responsibl
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC		e
Prepare a draft constitution													Stationary laptop Transport	-Project Advisor -Group leaders
Discuss draft constitution													Stationary	-Project Advisor -Group members
Refine the draft constitution						4							Stationary Laptop	-Project Advisor -Group leaders
Obtain and fill in the application forms													Stationery	Project Advisor Group leaders
Submit application forms													Money	Project Advisor

Pay application/ registration fees							Traveling allowances Per diem	Group members
Follow-up							Traveling	Project
Registration							allowances	Advisor
Certificate							Per diems	
Obtain and						and an and the second	Traveling	Project
hand						-	allowances	Advisor
Certificate							Per diems	
to the Group								
Conduct							Time	Project
M&E							Extra duty	advisor
							Stationery	Group
								leaders

Activities		Time Frame 2006											Resources Needed	Person Responsible
	JAN	FE	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC		
Asses													Stationary	-Project
project						***							laptop	Advisor
feasibility			and the second			i.	-						Transport	-Group
														leaders
Develop						4							Stationary	Project
proposal													Laptop	Advisor
Discuss													Transport	-Project
draft													stationary	Advisor
proposal													Laptop	Group
														Leaders
Refine the													Stationary	-Project
Proposal						2							Laptop	Advisor
Identify potential donors														As above
Submit													Mail	-Project
Proposal													Charges	Advisor
1													Stationery	
Conduct											1000 C		Time	Project
M&E													Extra duty	advisor
												design and the	Stationery	Group leaders

OBJECTIVE 2: To develop a proposal for funding by the end of December, 2006 for the expansion of Rosella Flower Project i.e. start processing of rosella wine by December, 2007

STAFF JOB DESCRIPTIONS

Job descrip	otion 1:	
Job Title:	- (Group's Chairperson
Reports to:	- Т	The Group Members
Responsible	e for:	
Dire	- G	broup Members
Indir	rect: - N	Aajor stakeholders
Job Purpose	e: - C	Over all management of the Group's activities
Main Duties	s:	
\triangleright	She is the chairperson of the G	Group
A	And therefore chairs all	a second s
A	Supervises all group's activitie	es
A	Mediator of conflicts and misu	understanding arising among members
A	She is the overall spokesperso	n of the group affairs
Job Descri	ption 2	
Job Title:		- Group's Secretary
Reports to:		-The Chairperson
Responsible	e for:	

Direct:

Indirect:

- Stakeholders

- Executive Secretary of the Group

Job Propose:

Main Duties:

- \triangleright She executes the resolutions of the group.
- \triangleright She is the secretary to the group's meeting
- \triangleright She takes and keeps the minutes of the meetings

Job Description 3

Job Title:	- Project Accountant
Reports to:	- Chairperson
Responsible for.	
Direct:	- Group Members
Indirect:	- Stakeholders
Job Purpose:	- Accounting
Main Duties:	
Keeping books of accounts	
Preparation of financial reports	
Bank reconciliation	
Job Description 4:	
Job Title:	- Project Advisor
Reports to:	- Group's Chairperson
Responsible for:	

Direct:

Indirect:

- Group Members

- Advising the Group on project matters

Job Propose:

Main Duties;

- > Provide advisory services to the group
- > Collect, analyze and keep data pertaining to project operations
- > Develop a project write-up for the group

Job Description 5

Job Title:

Reports:

Responsible for:

Direct:

Indirect:

Job Propose:

Main Duties:

- ➢ Cultivate rosella flowers
- \triangleright Sun-dry rosella flowers

- Group Members
- Chairperson
- Stakeholders
- Implement project activities

Appendix VI

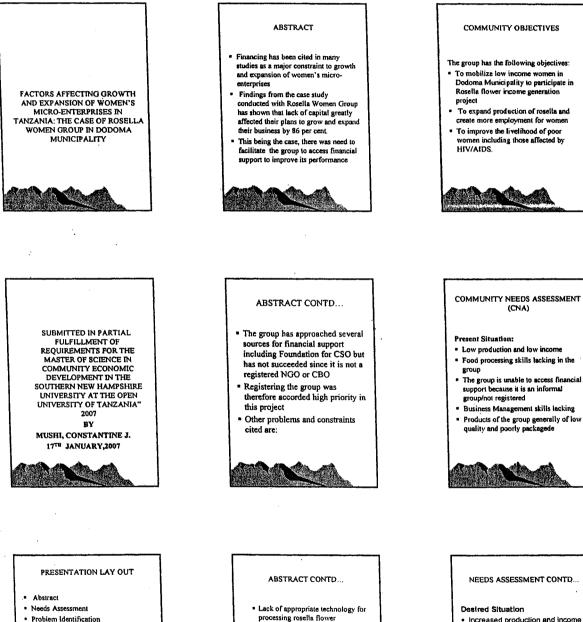
PROJECT BUDGET (TSHS)

BUDGDET LINE ITEMS	UNIT COST	NO. OF UNITS	AMOUNT
I. PERSONNEL SALARIES AND WAGES			
Chairperson	30.000.00	1	360.000.00
Secretary	30,000.00	1	360,000.00
Accountant	30,000.00	1	360,000.00
Members	30.000.00	2	720,000.00
Watchmen	20.000.00	1	240,000.00
SUB TOTAL			1,320.000.00
II. FRINGE BENEFITS			
% of salaries	-	-	-
SUB TOTAL	~~~~		
III. CONSUCTANTS	-	-	-
Architect	100,000.00	1	100,000.00
Quantity Surveyor	100,000.00	1	100,000.00
SUB TOTAL			200,000.00
IV. TRAVEL AND TRANSPORTATION			
Air fare	-	~	-
Per Diem	225,000.00	3	675,000.00
In- Country Air fare	-	-	-
Ground Transport	150,000.00	5	750,000.00
SUB TOTAL			1,425,000.00
V. OTHE DIRECT COSTS		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Office rent	360,000.00	1	360,000.00
Office supplies	240,000.00	1	240,000.00

		44,180,000.00
		6,500,000.00
		38,560,000.00
	···· · ··· · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	75,000.00
75,000.00	1	75,000.00
		150,000.00
150,000.00	1	150,000.00
		850,000.00
50,000.00	5	250,000.00
50,000.00	5	250,000.00
75,000.00	2	150,000.00
100,000.00	2	200,000.00
		1,000,000.00
1,000,000.00	1	1,000,000.00
		30,500,000.00
20,000,000.00	1	20,000,000.00
500,000.00	2	1,000,000.00
3,000,000.00	1	3,000,000.00
1,500,000.00	1	1,500,000.00
2,000,000.00	1	2,000,000.00
3,000,000.00	1	3,000,000.00
		1,260,000.00
360,000.00	1	360,000.00
60,000.00	1	60,000.00
120,000.00	1	180,000.00
	60,000.00 360,000.00 3,000,000.00 2,000,000.00 1,500,000.00 3,000,000.00 20,000,000.00 20,000,000.00 1,000,000.00 50,000.00 50,000.00 50,000.00 150,000.00	$\begin{array}{c cccc} 120,000.00 & 1 \\ 60,000.00 & 1 \\ 360,000.00 & 1 \\ 360,000.00 & 1 \\ 2,000,000.00 & 1 \\ 2,000,000.00 & 1 \\ 1,500,000.00 & 1 \\ 3,000,000.00 & 1 \\ 500,000.00 & 2 \\ 20,000,000.00 & 1 \\ \\ 1,000,000.00 & 1 \\ \\ 1,000,000.00 & 1 \\ \\ \\ 150,000.00 & 5 \\ 50,000.00 & 5 \\ \\ 50,000.00 & 1 \\ \\ 150,000.00 & 1 \\ \\ \end{array}$

Appendix VII



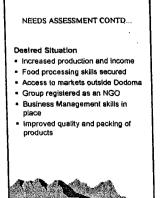


- Project Goal
- Øbjectives
- Literature Review
- Methodology Research Findings
- Discussion
- Conclusions and Recommendations Implementation
- · Participatory M& E, and Sustainability

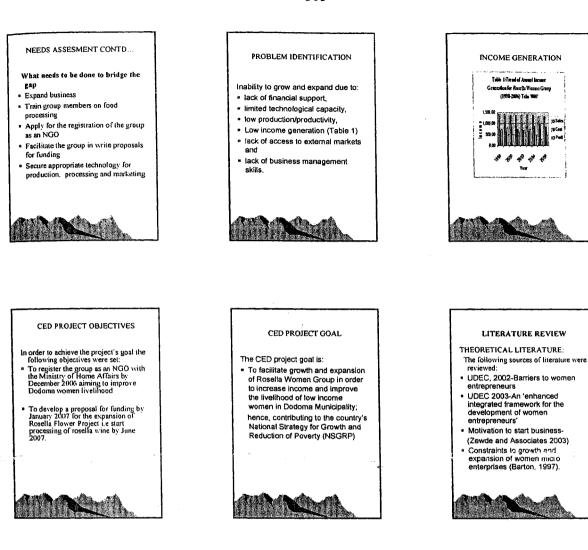


- · Limited business management skills
- . Limited access to external markets Lack Of Own own business
- premise
- · Lack of land for increased cultivation of rosella flower





To expand production of rosella and



LITERATURE REVIEW CONTD

EMPIRICAL LITERATURE

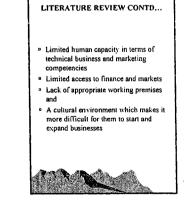
The study conducted by UDEC in 2002 with the assistance of ILO to examine the factors affecting women enterprises in Tanzania identified the following barriers to growth and expansion of women enterprises:



LITERATURE REVIEW CONTD...

Study on the Assessment of the Feasibility of a Woman Business Incubators conducted by Dr. Marceline M. Chijoriga of Faculty of Commerce and Management, University of Dares Salaam with the support of the Italian Government through the Italian Association for Women in Development (AIDOS) 2003 identified the following as the most critical barriers to women in starting and growing businesses:





Cast

LITERATURE REVIEW CONTD...

A study of the National Entrepreneurship Development Fund by Joseph Andrew Kuzilwa of Mzumbe University on the Role of Credit for Small Business Success showed that a substantially increased output was observed following access to credit (Journal of Entrepreneurship, Vol.14, No 2, 131-161 (2005)

MAL X

LITERATURE REVIEW CONTD...

POLICY REVIEW

- The following are the major policy documents reviewed:
- (i) URT Small and Medium Enterprises Policy (2003).
- (ii) Tanzania Development Vision 2025
- -seeks to transform from a low productivity agricultural economy to semi-industrialized
- (iii) The Sustainable Industrial
 Development Policy SIDP (1969 2020)
- (iv) The National Micro Finance Folicy
 (v) The National Employment Policy

MM CA

Management and Entrepreneurship USIU Neirobi and Chief Advisor, PERT International conducted a study tilled ' Beyond Survival to Growth: How do we up-scale growth Oriented Micro-enterprises in Kenya? (Overcoming Barriers to

· Prof. Peter B. Kibas of

LITERATURE REVIEW

CONTD ...

- Enterprise Growth)' (2006). • His study came up with the following barriers to anywh and
- following barriers to growth and expansion of women's micro enterprises:



LITERATURE REVIEW CONTD... • Limited capital (and cost) for expansion • Time constraint-multiple roles of women • Limited management skills and record keeping • Fluctuation of market prices and other forces • Climatic changes and nature of

- goods

 Low level of education-lack of
- business knowledge and skills • Problem moving to 'formal status'
- license and taxation

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

RESEARCH DESIGN

- Descriptive research was the design of this survey
- Descriptive research was chosen because of its convenience and simplicity in terms of administration, data analysis and tabulation.
- The study involved 20 members of the group and 4 selected government officials, and 3 customers of Rosella Flower Project



RESEARH METHODOLOGY CONTD...

Sampling techniques

 The sample for the survey of community needs consisted of 27 respondents which included 20 members of Rosella Women Group, 4 selected government officials and 3 customers of rosella products.

· The sample was purposively chosen.

METHODOLOGY CONTD

- Semi-structured questionnaires were the survey methods used in this study
- The interview and questionnaires were administered by the researcher with the help of two assistants both working as Community Development Officers (CDOs) at the Dodoma Municipally's head office.

However, only 20 out of 27targeted respondents attended. Fifteen (15) out 27 respondents were members of Rosella Women Group while 11 respondents included government officials (4), and customers of rosella products (3).

METHODOLOGY CONTD ...

 Over all, 76 percent (20) of the chosen sample responded. Table 1 below shows distribution of respondents.

Image: Comparison of Respondents Image: Comparison of R



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METHODOLOGY CONTD ... • The entire survey had a total of 34 questions and it took 2 weeks to be completed due to time spent on follow -

- ups Data collection
- · Both primary and secondary data were collected using semi-structured questionnaires and existing records/documents

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RESEARCH RESULTS CONTD...

- Majority (86 per cent) of women interviewed decided to participate in this project in order to employ themselves and generate income;
- 93 per cent of the start-up capital used by the group was obtained through member contributions and group savings;
- Majority (86 per cent) of members cited lack of collateral or guarantor as the major reason for not laking a bank loan;

1

1. 1

DISCUSSION OF THE RESEARCH FUNDINGS

- The group has made efforts to access financial support from various sources without success because only registered Crives or NGOs can have access
- The order to solve this problem it was recommended to register the group as an a local $N(\cdot)$
- an a local N(-) Registration of the group will facilitate the group to occure financial support, and share ideas with other NGOs through networking Other probasis that need to be addressed incode proposal writing for funding and concide proposal writing for funding and concide proposal writing for funding and concide with required entreprenetorial with required



-Quantitative data from the survey were analyzed with MS Excel 2003 spreadsheets. Descriptive statistics were used to organize and summarize the data (i.e frequencies, means, and percentages).

RESEARCH RESULTS CONTD...

- The group earned an average annual net income of between Tshs 300,000/= and 800,000/=; 100 per cent of respondents cited
- lack of finance as their major problem inhibiting growth and expansion of their enterprise.

CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

- CONCLUSIONS
- · The case study has demonstrated that majority of women's micro enterprises faced more or less similar problems and constraints in growth and expansion of their enterprises.
- · Potential for growth and expansion of women's enterprises exists if conducive environment is created



RESEARCH RESULTS

- · Overall response rate for the study was 74 percent.
- · The project employed 20 women between the age of 15 and 51: Majority (27 per cent) were between the age of 36 and 46;
- Majority (55 per cent) were single: 25 per cent were married; and 20 per cent were widows:
- Most (47 per ceni) of group members had attended post-primary education: 15 per cent had no formal schooling: 3 members have college education.

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DISCUSSION OF THE RESEARCH FINDINGS The survey results revealed that

- expansion of women micro enterprises is constrained by many problems.
- Lack of capital and financial services was found to be the most serious inhibiting factor to growth and expansion of women's micro-emterminer enterprises
- Rosella Women Group cannot access micro loans or credit from banks or MFIs because they do not have the required qualifications.
- required qualitications. Most of the banks and financial institutions charge between 18 and 21 percent interest rates on loan taken which is by far higher compared to 5 percent interest rate charged in UK.

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CONCLUSIONS AND **RECOMMENDATIONS CONTD...**

RECOMMENDATIONS Based on the community needs

•

- assessment, problem statement and the research findings, the following were recommended.
- registration of the group as an NGO prepare a proposal for funding to
- be submitted to various donors for financial support.



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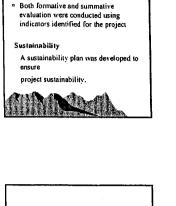
ANALYSIS OF THE RESEARCH

DATA

IMPLEMENTATION CNTD.. Registration of Rosella Women Group The group has been registered as a local an NGO in the name of 'Rosella Jipe Moyo' with a Registration Certificate SO, NO, 14673 by 30Th January 20-Proposal for Emuding • The draft provide standing has been finalish and will be submitted to the identition honors including Foundation - Civil Societies Organizati-indicated w-project. hich has already igness to support the

PROJECT SUSTAINABILITY 3. Plan for 5 mitry Support The plan (country support will involve (iing resources for the the project's office and construction I for cultivating rosella r to reduce the cost of purchase o flowers in renting of ... ad land (ii) IEC material (ietter, calendar. s and fliers) will be brochure. developed circulated to the main stakehold i) Income generating roject wij trengthened and expanded

PROJI STAINABILITY NTD ... 5. Plan for act financial support · The group arongly be encouraged to mobili r low income women groups to and Cred rate and form a Savings erative Society (SACCU Ive their financial problems be prepar sals for funding will submitted to various donors I ial support.



SUSTAINABILITY CONTD...

- 4.Time of Introducing the above to the Project
- . The above renovations will be introduced to the project as soon as financial support is obtained.
- 5. Plan to get political support for the project
- Rosella flower is already an important crop in Tanzania and in Dodoma it is recognized as a source of income as well as a source of nutritional food and modicine
- · Thus government and political support is already there



SUSTAINABILITY CONTD ... Other organizations like the Institute of Traditional Medicine of the Muhimbili University are also taking keen interest on the development of rosella and have trained one staff of Rosella Women Group on rosella production and wine processing continuous sensitization and

SUSTAINABILITY CONTD

1. Plan to get the community's support

In order to get the community's support participatory planning was adopted as a guiding principle from the beginning of the project.

Plan to obtain long-term Programme /institutional Support

Institutional Support Long-term programme/institutional support will be obtained through collaboration with various stakeholders, major ones being local and central governments and consumers of rosella products.

2. Plan to obtain long-term Programme /institutional Support

awareness creation of political and government leaders will be used as a strategy to win their support to further strengthen and avpand the project.

THANKS $\mathbb{Z}_{M,\mathbb{Q}}$

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MONITORING AND EVALUATION

 Monitoring was done on monthly basis using indicators identified for the

Monitoring

project

Appendix VIII

SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRES

A: SEMI-STRUCTURED QUESTIONNAIRE FOR GROUP MEMBERS I. PROFILE OF THE GROUP MEMBERS:

1. Age (Please state years) -----

2. Marital Status: (Select One)	Single	1
	Married	2
	Separated	3
	Divorced	4

3. (a) Level of education of Respondents: (please indicate your highest level of

education by selecting appropriate number)

a an	Never attended primary school	1
	Primary School	2
	Form IV	3
	Form VI	4
	Other (specify)	5

 (b) Highest professional qualification (specify -eg. BA-Education, Diploma in Animal Science etc)

II. PROFILE OF THE ENTERI	PRISE:		
1. (a) When was your enterprise s	started? (Year)-		
(b) Where is it located? Town: -	Ward:	Village/Street:	1
2. From where do you operate yo	ur enterprise?(Choose one)	
Chairperson's Home		1	
Rented premise		2	
Own built premise		3	
3. How many women were employ	ved by your ent	terprise when it started and how man	у
now? (State number)	Earlier	Now	
4. Which of the following reasons	motivated you	to start this enterprise?	
5. Why do you want to be register	red as an NGO?	? (Up to 3 reasons)	
.1	••••••		

2	••••
3	

III. CURRENT ASSESSMENT OF THE ENTERPRISE:

1. What are the main products/services of your enterprise? (Up to 3)

1. ----- 3. ------

SourceCircle oneGovernment1Bank Loan2MFIs3SACCOS4

MFIs	3
SACCOS	4
Own Savings	5
Other (Specify)	6

3. Have you tried to access loan from any of the sources mentioned above?

	Yes (1)	No (2)
If no,why?		

4. If you tried to obtain loan and were successful, for what purpose did you use the loan? (Show source, amount and purpose for which the loan was used).

1999 9 # # # # # # # # # # # #		
Source	Amount	Purpose

5. What has been your financial performance since you started your project? (Please fill the following table).

2. Which of the following are major sources of financing for your enterprise?

7. now do you advertise your p	roducts?	
8. Do you face any problems in	accessing your markets? Yes (1)	No (2
If yes, what are they? (Up to	o3).	
1		
2		
3		
V. BARRIERS TO GROWTH	AND EXPANSION OF THE ENTERPI	RISE
1. D o you face any problems a	nd constraints in growing your enterprise?	
1. D o you face any problems as Yes (1)	nd constraints in growing your enterprise? No (2)	
Yes (1)		(up to 5)
Yes (1) If yes, what are the most signif	No (2)	
Yes (1) If yes, what are the most signif 1	No (2) icant barriers to growth of your enterprise?	
Yes (1) If yes, what are the most signif 1 2	No (2) icant barriers to growth of your enterprise?	
Yes (1) If yes, what are the most signif 1 2	No (2)	
Yes (1) If yes, what are the most signif 1 2 3 4	No (2)	

3. Which factors do you think can help your enterprise grow? (Up to 3).

V. FUTURE PLANS

B.: QUESTIONNAIRE FOR ROSELLA CUSTOMERS

The purpose of these question	s is to collect information from customers of products													
produced by Rosella Women Group to test their acceptability in the market.														
1. For how long have you been familiar with Rosella Women Group? (State years).														
2. What products do you know that are produced by Rosella Women Group? (Up to 3)														
1 2	3													
3. What products would you	recommend to your friends? (Up to 2)													
1	2													
4. How do you rate the quali	ty of these products? (Choose one)													
High	1													
Low	2													
Poor	3													
5. In your opinion, what do y	ou think the group should do to improve the quality of their													
products?														

C: QUESTIONNAIRE FOR LOCAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS

The purpose of this questionnaire is to find out from you why Rosella Women Group's business operating in Dodoma Municipality has not shown sign of growth since it was started in 1998.

1.Do you provide any financial support to women micro enterprises? (Select one)

Yes (1) No (2)

 If the answer to question 1 is yes, how much did you lend to women micro enterprises for the past six years? What proportion of the amount was allocated to Rosella Women Group? (Please fill the following table).

2 Constant Constant August

Year	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Total	
Total Allocation		<u></u>	A ST THE REPORT OF	an a			A CONTRACTOR OF A CONTRACTOR A C	ng Bert μin (2.5 μ ⁻¹⁹ α. Bart an an 2 de la resta (2.5 μ a 2.9 μ ba rt
Allocation to Rosella								
Percentage of Total								

3. Did you provide any other services to Rosella Women Group during the period?

Yes (1)	No (2)	If yes, what are they?

D: QUESTIONNAIRE FOR SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION (SIDO)

1. Do you support women groups financially?

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Yes (1) No (2)

 If the answer to question 1 is yes, how much did you allocate to the groups for the past six years? How much of the total credit portfolio was allocated to Rosella Women Group during the period? (Please fill the following table).

Year	Amount Allocated to	Amount Allocated to	
	Other Groups	Rosella Women Group	
2002			
2003			an ananan yoon oo Maalaan oo oo
2004			
2005			
2006 (May)			
TOTAL			

3. What other support did you provide to Rosella Women Group during the period?

.....

4. What do you think are the major problems and constraints to growth and expansion of women micro-enterprises? (Up to 3)

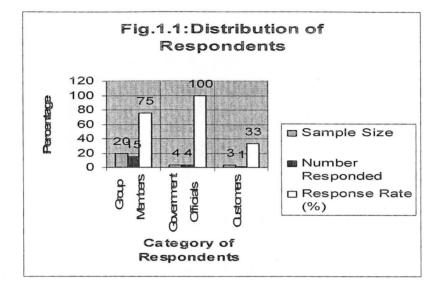
5. How can these problems and constraints be overcome to achieve growth and expansion of women micro- enterprises with particular reference to Rosella Women Group? (Up to 3)

	1	••	••	•••	•••	••	••	•	••	•••	•••	•	••	••	•	••	•••	•	•••	•	••	•	••	•	••	•	••	•••	•	••	••	•	••	•••	•	•	••	•••	••	•••	•	• •	•••	••	•••	•	••	••	••	••	••	•••
2	2			•••	•••	•••	•		••		•	••	••		•••	•••	• •		••	••			• •		• •		••	•	••	••	•	• •		•	••	••			• •	•		••	••	•	• •	•••	• •	•••	••	•••	•••	•
3	3			• • •	•••	•••	•		••		•			•	•••													• •			•			•					•		•••			•				• •	•••			

Appendix IX

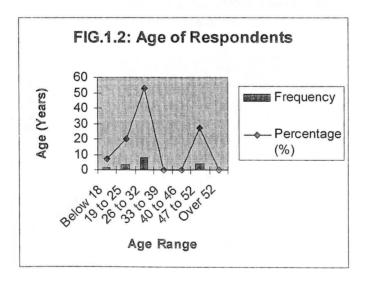
STATISTICAL INFORMATION

1. Distribution of Respondents

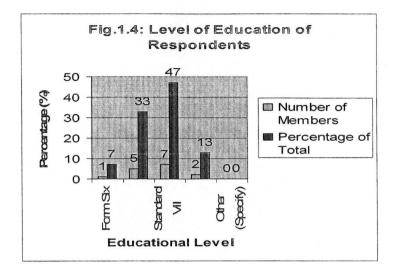


Source: Own Field Data, May/June, 2006

2. Age of Respondents



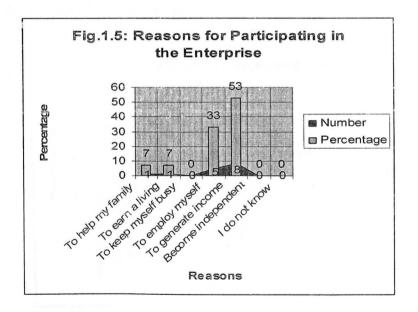
Source: Own Field Data, May/June, 2006



.3. Level of Education of Respondents

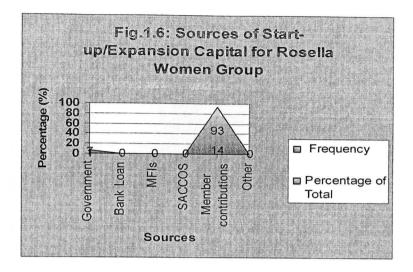
Source: Own Field Data, May/June, 2006

4. Reasons for participating in the enterprise



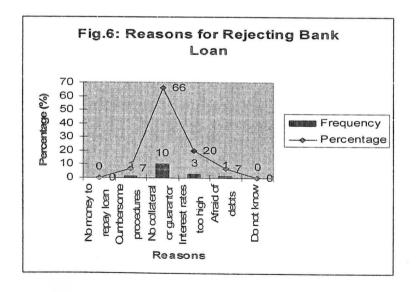
Source: Own Field Data, May/June, 2006

5. Sources of Capital



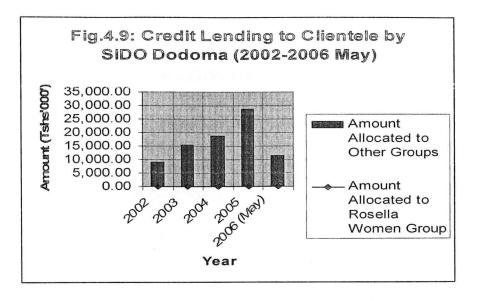
Source: Own Field Data, May/June, 2006

6. Reasons for not taking a bank loan



Source: Own field data, May/June 2006

10. SIDO lending to clientele

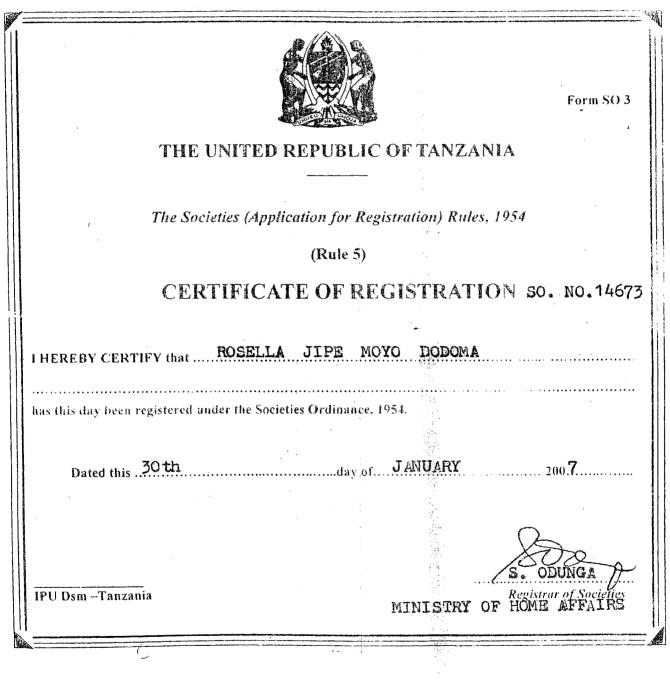


Source: Own Field Data, May/June, 2006

Appendix X

3

CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION OF ROSELLA JIPE MOYO



2

Appendix XI

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DODOMA MUNICIPALITY

PHOTOGRAPHS OF PRODUCTS (JUICE, JAM AND SUN-DRIED FLOWERS)

CURRENTLY BEING PRODUCED BY ROSELLA WOMEN GROUP IN



Poor technology is manifested in packaging of the products (Local bottling)



Packaging of natural rosella juice is done using non-sealed plastic bottles.