## 14:1 SAMPLE OF QUESTIONNAIRE USED ON RESEARCH:

INTRODUC DISTRICT.			DIV	ISION.		CF	30				
WARD											
A. <b>Q</b> U	ESTIONS	S FOR V	ILLAGI	E WEA	DERS:						
1.0	THE	NUMB	ER OF P	EOPL	E IN THE				<del>-,</del>		
# of		e#of	The #		The total	# Th		f unable	1		those who
Household	1 -	ren <5	Childre		of all		pe	rson	ar	e abl	e to Work
		ears	Yea		People	<del>-  </del>			<del> </del>	·	
	ME	KE	ME	KE	ļ	M	F	TOTAL	M	F	TOTAL
	1		İ		j						
	-								1		
EXPLANA	TIONE.				<u> </u>				Д	L	
	CYCLE T	THE CO	DDFCT	ANGW	/FD•						
в. <u>Ег</u>					ies that are	shifting	due	to food o	deficie	ncv i	n the
1.1		village?	neuu oi	1441111	ios that are	5111111115	, auc	10 1004 0	.0110101	10, 1	ii uiic
	a)	Yes									
	b)	No									
	-,										
1.2	If the	answer	is yes, ho	w man	y head of the	e families	s who	have alrea	dy shif	ted?	
	I)	1 -	6		-				•		
	ii)	6 -	10								
	iii)	11 -									
	iv)	21 ai	nd over								
HOUSEHO											
_					HOUSEHO			AME	•••••		
1.0			ER OF F		E IN THE	HOUSE	HOL				
	AG				IAME			FEMA	LE		
	0 -										
		- 18									
		- 55	·····								
	56 8	and over									
F3/	DI ANIATI	ONIC									
EX	PLANAII							• • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •		• • • •
			• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	VATED BY		• • •	e D			
1.1 1.2					s considerin				vou!re	culti	vated
1,2			t harvest			g then i	mipoi	tance that	yourc	Curti	vaccu
	duin	ig the las	t mai vest	period.							
	Type of	Acres	Harv	est	Used for	Crops	De	stroyed /	Cro	ne eta	ored /
	Crop	Acies	per E		Food	sold		amaged		reser	
<u> </u>	Cioh		Peri	-"5	1 000	SOIU	+ 2		P		
L		1							L		
1.3	In th	is season	which fo	od cro	ps you have	cultivated	d?				
1.5	111 611.	io ovason	.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	J <b>u</b> 0,0	po jou maro		•				
<u> </u>	Tvr	e Crops		Τ	Number	Acres		Expe	cted I	Iarve	st
	<u> 7 P</u>	Crops		<del>                                     </del>	116111001			DAPE	1.		

Explan	ations				
1.4 Ty	pe of crop	# of Acres	u cultivated in the la Harvest per Bag	Crops sold	Destroyed / Damaged
L					
Explan	ations				• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
 1.5	Mention the	number and type o	of livestock you have	/e	
	TYPE	nameer and type	THE NUMBE		
	CKEN				
DUC					
GO/	EPS				
PIG					4.750
	TLE/COWS				
	BBITS				
OTF	IER LIVESTO	CK			
	a) 1 b) 2 c) 3 d) 4				
2.2	Currently, ho	ow many times do	es your household t	ake meals per day	?
	b) 2				
	c) 3 d) 4				
	u) 4				
2.3.	<ul><li>a) Inadequate</li><li>b) Adequate</li><li>c) Surplus</li></ul>	•	ng the food status in		
`			-14144	•••••	
)	a) Completel b) Very little		, snow the extent		
• \	c) Moderate		f d * d ·		
i)	a) Drought	the reason that ca	auses food inadequa	ю	
	b) Floods				
	c) Crops dest	royed by animals			
		hold to sell all the	food		
	e) Crops wer	oney to buy food			

2.4.

2.3.	FOI HO	w long will the stored lood keep the household adequate with lood?
2.6.	I)	When there is food shortage which strategies do you employ to Combat the situation?
		a) To sell cash crops so as to get money to buy food
		b) To sell some of household the equipments
		c) To sell livestock
		d) To use the saved money to buy food
		e) To control the use of food
		f) To do some work
		g) Mention some of the strategy that are not mentioned above, you're using.
2.7.	What is	s the other strategy that might be used if food shortage condition persists?
28.	a)	Do you have the tending of storing food?
		a) Yes
		b) No
	b)	If the answer is yes, which type of storage facility You're using
		Food especially grains? (Mention it)
	c)	For how long does that storage facility can keep the food adequate for the household?
		i) Below 3 months
		ii) Three (3) months to 6
		iii) Over six month
29.	(I)	Do you use any type of fertilizer in cultivating crops.
		a) Yes
		c) No
	ii)	If the answer is Yes, mention the type of fertilizer you are using
		a) Manure
		b) Chemical fertilizer
		c) Manure and chemical fertilizer
		d) If you're using other soil nutrients mention them.
	iii)	Which type of seed you have used in this farming season?
		a) That takes short period of time
		b) That bake long period of time
		c) Local seed
		d) Mention others Explanation
	iv)	Are the seed and fertilizer available during farming season?
		a) Yes
		b) No
		c) They are available in late time / other are delayed.
2.10		method are you using to protect your crops to be destroyed?
		s/pests in your farm?
2.11	i)	Which method are you using to protect your crops from being
		destroyed by animals /pests?
		a) Yes
		b) No.
	ii)	If the answer is yes, then which method you have been using to protect your crops
		from being destroyed by animals / pests
		a) Industrial chemicals
		b) Manure
		c) If there is other (mention)

OUT	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •									
	STION TO AC	PDICIII THDE	SPECIALIST:							
1.0			ARE BEING CULTIVATEI	IN THE VILLAGE						
1.1		e of Crop	s cultivated in the last farming  Number of Acres	Harvest per Ba						
	Турс	- OI Clop	Number of Acres	Harvest per Ba						
Menti	lention / outline food crops cultivated in this season									
	Туре	e of Crop	Number of Acres	Harvest per Ba						
1.3			s cultivated in the last farming  Number of Acres							
	Туре	e of Crop	Number of Acres	Harvest per Ba						
	L		<u> </u>							
1.4	Mention / outline cash crops cultivated in this farming season									
	Туре	e of Crop	Number of Acres	Harvest per Ba						
ERION	COLD THE CO	ODDECT AND	WED							
2.0		ORRECT ANS' rains season assu								
2.0	a) 1	ams season asse	nunce.							
	b) 2									
	-, -									
	Name the ra	ins season and t	ime of assurance							
2.1		Season	T	ime / Months						
2.1										
2.1										
	In in this goo		in time?							
		ason rains came	in time?							
2.1	a) Yes	S	in time?							
2.2	a) Yes b) No	s								
2.2	a) Yes b) No Explain how	s v it rains in this s								
	a) Yes b) No Explain how a) Litt	s v it rains in this s								
2.2	a) Yes b) No Explain how a) Litt	s v it rains in this s tle oderate								
2.2	a) Yes b) No Explain how a) Litt b) Mo c) Hea	s v it rains in this s tle oderate	season							
2.2	a) Yes b) No Explain how a) Litt b) Mo c) Hes d) It d What should	s v it rains in this s tle oderate avy loesn't rain at all 1 be done to in o	season							
2.2	a) Yes b) No Explain how a) Litt b) Mo c) Hes d) It d What should	s vit rains in this s tle oderate avy loesn't rain at all	season rder to							
<ul><li>2.2</li><li>23.</li><li>2.4</li></ul>	a) Yes b) No Explain how a) Litt b) Mo c) Hea d) It d What should if inadequate	s vit rains in this state derate avy loesn't rain at all the done to in o e rain fall proble	rder to							
<ul><li>2.2</li><li>23.</li><li>2.4</li></ul>	a) Yes b) No Explain how a) Litt b) Mo c) Hea d) It d What should if inadequate	s v it rains in this stile derate avy loesn't rain at all d be done to in o e rain fall proble	season rder to							
2.2	a) Yes b) No Explain how a) Litt b) Mo c) Hea d) It d What should if inadequate	s vit rains in this stile oderate avy loesn't rain at all die be done to in o e rain fall proble comber of livestocicken	rder to							

- d) Pigs
- e) Cows
- 2.6 Is there any death occurrence for livestock in the village for three month ago?
  - a) Yes
  - b) No
- 2.7 If the answer is Yes, to what extent

	Livestock	Below 10	Above 20	Above 50
Α	CHICKEN			
В	DUCKS			
С	GOATS			
D	SHEEP			
Е	PIGS			
F	COWS			

- 2.8 Outline the reason causes deaths to livestock.
  - a) Lack of adequate livestock specialist
  - b) Diseases
  - c) Absence of water and grazing
- 2.9 Give the prices of the crops mentioned below during harvest period last season and current price.

	Type of crops/livestock	Price during harvest period	Current price
1	Maize		
2	Beans		
3	Paddy		
4	Cassava		
5	Chicken		
6	Goats		
7	Cows		
8	Pigs		

3.0	As agricultural specialist what are strategies that may be employed to improve food availability at household level.

#### SCHEDULE FOR FOOD SECURITY SURVEY

Name of student:

Frank Fred Makupa

Title of Proposal:

Mombo Food Security survey

Hosting organization:

MUVIMAMO (Muungano wa Vikundi vya Maendeleo

Mombo)

Name of Supervisor:

Mr. Nzinyangwa Ezekiel Kiario

**Period:** 18 months

Perio		Tentative schedule								
S/N	Activity	Nov 0-3	Dec 10- 11/03	Jan 15- 30/04	Feb- March 04	April- May	June- Sept. 04	Oct 04 - May 05		
1	Identification of CBO									
2	1st meeting with CBO leaders on selection of proposal title									
3	Design of data collection tools Questionnaire focus group discussions									
4	Selection of assessment team Training of survey team on data collection Pre-testing of data collection tools									
5	Data collection from the community leaders, house holds etc.									
6	Analysis of data and information from survey team									
7	Report writing									
8	Sharing of first draft report with organization management supervisor									
9	Refining of draft submission of final draft.									

#### PROJECT TITLE SELECTION

Upon my contact with the organization chairperson and steering committee the leaders of organization gave me a chance to introduce my self to the organization and give highlight of my study objective. The meeting was held under the facilitation of Mr. Chenyegela (MUVIMAMO Chairperson) and Mr. Frank (CED student). About 20-person organization steering committee mentioning i.e. Micro finance, income generation activities, food security, education and Health did selected 5-priority project.

After voting on the above by mentioned priorities, the score were as follows:

	Score	Top priorities		
1.	Micro finance	5	2	
2.	Income generation activities	3	3	
3.	Food security	7	1	
4.	Education	2	4	
5.	Health	3	3	

The result shows that food security is their priority

## **BUDGET DESCRIPTION**

## Appendix 4

S/N	DESCRIPTION	UNIT OF COUNT	UNITY COST	TOTAL COST IN
1	Project Staff Salaries: Project coordinator. Project accountant. Project secretary  TOTAL	Person x year	6,000 3,600 2,280	6,000 3,600 2,280 11,880
2	Staff benefits: Medical treatment and social security			1,188
3	Office supplies, water bills electricity. etc.	1 year	1,500	1,500
4	Staff training.	1 year	2,440	2,440
5	INTERVENTIONS:  Government and community entry.  Awareness creation to local leaders and other key players.  Mobilization and identification of farmers groups.  Training curriculum development.  Training of 300 farmers on crop and animal production.  Rehabilitation of irrigation canals.	1 year	800 1,000 1,200 500 45,000 30,000	800 1,000 1,200 500 45,000 30,000
6	Purchase of inputs:  Maize seeds (30 tons).  Bean seeds (5tons).  Sorghum seeds (4tons)  Ox-plough (300 pcs).  Dairy cow (30 cow).  Fertilizer and pesticides.  TOTAL FOR INPUTS	0 0 0 0	30,000 3,500 5,300 30,000 6,700 25,000	30,000 3,500 5,300 30,000 6,700 25,000 <b>100500</b>

7	Transport and travel. Expenses on travel and fuel.	i)	12,000	12,000
8	Telephone and postage	r)	1,200	1,200
9	Purchase of:      Land cruiser.     Computer 1     set     Office     furniture's	o o	40,000 1,500 2,500	40,000 1,500 <u>2,500</u> <b>44,000</b>
9	Monitoring and evaluation	(1)	15,000	15,000
	TOTAL FOR YEAR 1	US\$		243,200

#### PROJECT LOGICAL FRAMWORK

#### Appendix 5

PROJECT	OBJECTIVE	OBJECTIVELY VEVRIFIABBLE INDICATORS			MEANS OF VERIFIACATION			COST 1N USD	ASSUMP-
		DESCRIP- TION	BASE LINE	TARGET	SOURCE OF DATA	TIMING	RESPONSIBILITY		
<b>OUTCOME</b> 01.00.00	Improved availability of nutritious and health for MUVIMAMO Community members 2005-2008	# House hold wish sufficient food around the year	30%	75%	Monitoring report evolution report	Yearly	Project coordinator	243,200	Rainfall will be valuable during farming season
<b>OUT PUT</b> 01.01.00	Farmers knowledge and skills on crops and livestock production improved Start date: 2005 End date: 2006	# Of farmers with skills on improved Crop Livestock Production	35% 25%	65% 60%	Annual progress Report	Yearly	Project coordinator		
<b>ACTIVITIY</b> 01: 01: 01	Awareness creation to government leaders Agriculture expected at district level and community leaders start date; Sept 2005 End date: Dec 2005	# Of meeting held on aware ness creation -District govt. leaders -Agriculture experts -Community Farmers		3 4 5	Monthly Reports	Monthly	Project coordinator	1800	
<b>ACTIVITY</b> 01:01: 02	Mobilization and identification of farmers Start Jan 2006 End Jan 2006	# Of identification. Meetings done # of farmers identified.		300	Monthly report	Monthly	Project coordinator	1200	
<b>ACTIVITY</b> 01;01:03	Development of farmers training curriculum Start date: Jan 2006 End: date Feb. 2006	# Of curriculum developed		3	Monthly report	Monthly			
<b>ACTIVITY</b> 01: 01: 04	Facilitate training on crop and animal production start date; Feb. 2006 End: June 2006	# Of training conducted # Of farmers trained on -Crop product -Animal production		7 300 100	Monthly report	Monthly			
<b>ACTIVITY</b> 01: 01;05	Monitoring & follow up of farmers practices (extension Services)	# Of monitoring extension done	-	150	Monthly	Monthly			
	-Trainers -Vehicles -Training materials -Funds								
OUT PUT 01:02:00	Improved traditional irrigation system. Start date; Dec 2005 End date Dec 2006	#Of canals renovated # Of farmers under irrigation # Of acres under irrigation	5 15 20	10 45 150	Annual report	Annually	Project coordinator	30,000	
<b>ACTIVITY</b> 01: 02: 01	Survey of areas for improvement of irrigation systems Start date: Dec 2005 End date: Jan 2006	# Of surveys	5	10	Monthly report	Monthly	Project coordinator	1,000	

ACTIVITY	Development of	# Of drawings		1				
01:02: 02	Irrigation Drawings and Bills of quantity start date; Jan 2006 End date: Feb.2006	& Bills of quantity Developed	5	10	Monthly report	Monthly	Project	500
<b>ACTIVITY</b> 01: 02: 03	Identification of contractors for Irrigation system Start date: march 2006	# Of Tender process done		2	Monthly report	Monthly	Project coordinator	100
<b>ACTIVITY</b> 01: 02: 04	Facilitate canals and water intake construction processes Start date: April 2006 End date Sept 2006	# Of construction done. -Canals -Water intake	5	10 2	Monthly report	Monthly	Project coordinator	27,400
<b>ACTIVITY</b> 01: 02: 05	Training of farmers on how to manager Irrigation systems start date: Sept 2006 End date: Oct 2006 INPUTS: Funds Contractors Surveyors	# Of training done.	1	2	Monthly report	Monthly	Project coordinator	1,000
OUT PUT 01:03:00	Training materials.  Increased farmers access to farm inputs Started date: Jan 2006 End date; Dec 2006.	# Of farmers accessing farm inputs # Of purchase done on farm inputs	100	300	Annual report	Monthly	Project Coordinator	100,500
<b>ACTIVITY</b> 01: 03: 01	Identification of inputs for farmers start date Jan 2006 End date Feb. 2005	# Of meeting done on Inputs Identification	1	5	Monthly report	Monthly	Project coordinator	500
ACTIVITY 01:03:02	Purchase of agriculture input start date: Sept 2006	# Of Inputs purchased Maize seeds (tones) Bean seeds tones Sorghum (tones) Ox –ploughs Fertilizer pest cides (tons)		30 5 4 300 3	Monthly report	Monthly	Project coordinator	98,500
<b>ACTIVITY</b> 01: 03: 03	Fertilities sale a farm inputs on loan bases start date: Jan 2007 End date: Feb 2007	# Of Farmers Loaned		300	Monthly report	Monthly	Project coordinator	1,500
OUT PUT 01: 04: 00	Project supporting system established Recruitment of staffs. Payment of office. Utilities. Purchase of -Vehicle -Computer -Office future							
<b>ACTIVITY</b> 01: 04: 01	Recruitment of project staffs and payment of salaries	# Staff recruited -Project		1	Monthly	Monthly	Project coordinator	1,200

	and office utilities.	coordinator -Project accountant		1	Monthly report	Monthly report	Project coordinator.	11,800
		-Project secretary		1				
		# Of utilities paid		12				
		# Of salaries paid		12				
		Transport expenses	-	12				12,000
<b>ACTIVITY</b> 01: 04: 02	Purchase of vehicle office furniture and	# Of vehicle procured	-	1	Monthly report	Monthly -	Project Coordinator	40,000
	computer	# Of computer purchased # Of furniture's	-	1		-		1500
			-	Assorted				2500
<b>ACTIVITY</b> 01: 04: 03	Project Evaluation	# Of Evaluation done	1	1	Annual report	-	Project coordinator	15,000

## **DETAILED IMPLENTATION PLAN**

	ACTIVITY	WHERE	WHO	WHEN	HOW LONG
1	Government entry process at village and district level	District, villages and word	MUVIMAMO Chairman, project coordinator	August to October	Two months
2	Awareness creation to village leaders, extension workers and other key players	Villages, ward, division level	MUVIMAMO team, extension workers.	October - December	
3	Identification, formation and registration of focus groups	Village level	Village extension workers,	January- February	2 Months
4 i	Training: Preparation of training curriculum	Village level	Mult-sectoral team Extension	March- May	(i) 5 days.
ii	Training of focus groups on improved crop and animal production, food storage and food utilization.		workers. Focus groups. Community		(ii) 4 months
5	Supplies: Procurement and distribution of farm inputs e.g. improved seeds, fertilizers, farm implements to the focus groups in the form of loans	Village level	Project staff, extension workers and MUVIMAMO leaders	April-May	Two months
6	Follow up and monitoring. Home visits Farm visits Project review meetings	Village level	Extension workers, leaders	At the interval of one month	4 months

## **OTHER ACTIVITIES:**

NO	ACTIVITY	WHERE	WHO	WHEN	DURATION
1	Staff recruitment e.g. Secretary, Accountant, Project coordinator	At the organization office	Organization leaders. Consultant.	September	1 month
2	Materials procurements e.g. Computer, office furniture's, Stationeries, Vehicle	From regional / Dar-es- Salam / abroad	Project staffs, Organization leaders	September- October	2 months
3	Project Evaluation	At the project area	Organization/commun ity/ Govt. leaders, Consultant and staff	November- December the following year	2-months

#### TABLES OF RESULTS

The production of the staple food crops is as presented in table 1.below

Crop	Area under cultivation		o. Of ondents		Harvest in 100kg bag/acre	Recommended output in100kg bag/acre
	acre (average) per household	Male	Female	Total		
Maize	3.4	195	105	300	8.6	25
Paddy	6.1	201	90	291	7.3	20
Beans	2.1	185	105	290	4.5	20
Cashew nuts	1.3	225	73	298	5.9	30
Ground nuts	1.2	175	102	277	1.7	28
Average	2.7				3.1	

Table 2 below shows the trend of food consumption when food is available and when there is shortage.

Number of meals	No of Respondent			When Food is available	When there is Food shortage	
Meals	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total	
3 Meals	71	185	256	204	33	
2 Meals	91	165	256	46	116	
1 Meal	106	147	253	4	107	

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Frank Makupa Eastern Zone P.O. Box 576 Korogwe, Tanzania

11 December 2003

#### **MWENYEKITI**

SHIRIKA LA MUVIMAMO (Muungano wa vikundi vya Maendeleo Tarata va Mombo).

S.L.P 154

#### MOMBO ...

YAH: MAOMBO YA KUSHIRIKIANA NA NINYI KATIKA TAFITI Salam.

Tafadhali rejea somo hilo hapo juu;Mimi ni mwanafunzi ninayesoma shahada ya pili katika Chuo kikuu huria cha Tanzania masomo yanayoendeshwa kwa ubia na chuo kikuu cha New southern Hampshire cha Marekani

Moja ya jukumu mahususi katika kuhitimu shahada ni kufanya tadhmini ya kimaendeleo na mashirika ya kijamii ambayo yapo karibu na wana jamii,lengo likiwa ni kusaidia asasi zinazofanya kazi na wanajamii karibu ili kufanikisha azima hii ninaleta kwako maombi yangu ili niweze kufikiriwa kufanya tafiti katika mada ambayo ninyi walengwa mtaichagua kwa kutumia mbinu shirikishi,

Tafiti husika itahusisha mchakato ufuatao:

- Uchaguzi wa mada itakayofanyiwa utafiti siku 1
- Utangulizi wa tafiti yenyewe siku 1 au 2
- Uandaaji wa ratiba wa zoezi zima siku 1
- Maelezo ya kina kuhusu utafiti wenyewe. Siku 2
- Uandaaji wa nyaraka mbalimbali zinazohusiana na tafiti yenyewe siku 3 au 4.
- Uandaaji wa dodoso la tafiti siku 5-6.
- Mafunzo ya kina yanayohusiana na tafiti yenyewe na mbunu shinkishi katika utekelezaji wa miradi ya meandeleo siku 6-7
- Majaribio ya dodoso na kulifanyia masahihisho. Siku 1
- Ukusanyaji wa takwimu na taarifa mbalimbali zinazohusu mada siku 8
- Upembuzi uhariri wa taarifa zilizokusanywa siku 2-6.

- Uandaaji wa taarifa ya awali ya tafiti yenyewe siku 20 au zaidi.
- Kuhariri na kutoa taarifa ya mwisho.

#### Wahusika:

- Mimi mwenyewe ambaye ni mwanafunzi.
- Viongozi wa Muvimamo na kamati zao.
- : Wataalamu walioko kwenye eneo lako mfano wataalamu wa mifugo,afya n.k
- Wadodosaji vijana kama 10.

### Faida ambazo zitapatikana:

- Shirika na wanajamii watafahumu matatizo yanayohusu mada husika na utatuzi wake.
- Kipindi cha tafiti walengwe watapata fursa ya kujifunza minu mbalimali zinazohusiana na utekelezaji bora wa miradi ya vijijini.
- Shirika litapata faida ya kupata andiko la mradi yaani Propasal ambalo linaweza kutumika kuomba ufadhili au hisani.

Ni matarajio yangu kuwa maombi yangu yatakubaliwa Natanguliza shukrani zangu.

Wako.

Frank Makupa. Atumur

# PICTURES ON VARIOUS ACTIVITIES BETWEEN MUVIMAMO LEADERS AND CED STUDENT MR. MAKUPA.

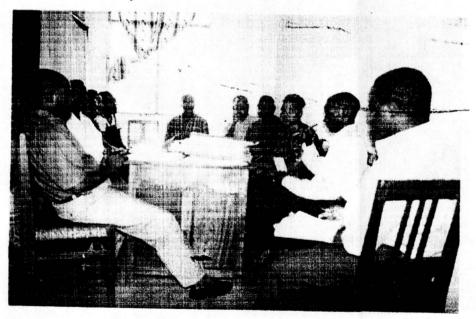


Above:

First meeting between Mr. Makupa and MUVIMAMO Leaders at the organization office.



**Above;** MUVIMAO Committee and Mr .Frank on Discussion of the logistics of survey exercise.



Above: Survey team sharing some feedback from the survey exercise.



**Above:** Some community work done by some members of village they are constructing Irrigation canals with same funds from organization.



Above: Irrigation canal construction on process.